## DNB Carnegie® Access



**RESULTS UPDATE** 

Research analysts:

DNB Carnegie Investment Bank AB

Hialmar Jernström

Consumer Discretionary & Staples

Fair value: SEK62.0-77.0

Share price: SEK57.9

## **Björn Borg**

Strong sports, gross margin to be monitored – Q2 review

Björn Borg had a mixed Q2. Growth was solid despite tough comparisons, as emphasised by sports apparel at +45% Y/Y, but discounts and the channel mix brought the gross margin down by 1.2%-points Y/Y. Despite this, Q2 EBIT was +12% Y/Y, meaning sales growth offset the margin pressure in Q2, and we maintain our margin expansion outlook for H2. FX one-offs put EPS below our expectations.

**Strong growth suggests current emphasis on growth over margins.** Q2 organic growth was 6% (10% adjusted for FX), with sales 1% above our estimates. Wholesale was +9% Y/Y with physical wholesale growing, while e-tailers was -4% Y/Y. Own stores were down 20%, underpinned by a net reduction of 3 stores to a total of 11. Own online reported strong growth at 26%, taking rolling twelve-month growth to 23%. Sports apparel was +45% Y/Y, marking the first time it accounted for over 30% of total group sales.

**EBIT** growing despite gross margin pressure, FX one-offs impact EPS. The gross margin was down 1.2%-points Y/Y to 50.6% in Q2 (47.5% on a FX neutral basis). This was underpinned by a reduction in own online gross margin, while management also blamed increased discounts to larger customers. The reduction was offset by the topline growth, bringing reported EBIT up 12% Y/Y. FX items in the net financials pushed EPS below our estimates, but the full-year impact is mitigated by Q2 comprising on average just 5% of full-year EPS for the last three years.

**We maintain our margin expansion outlook in H2.** While we will monitor indications regarding the gross margin development ahead, we maintain our positive margin outlook for H2. We estimate a group gross margin improvement, underpinned by FX tailwinds benefiting purchase terms, lifting the H2 2025e EBIT margin by 1.9%-points Y/Y.

**Minor adjustments to 2026–27e EPS.** We adjust EPS down by -1% for 2026–2027e, while the FX one-off cuts EPS 2025e by -5%. We reiterate our fair value range of SEK62–77/share.

| Changes in this report |      |       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|------|-------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                        | From | То    | Chg    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS adj. 2025e         | 3.8  | 3.6   | -5%    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS adj. 2026e         | 4.4  | 4.3   | -1%    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS adj. 2027e         | 4.5  | 4.5   | -1%    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Upcoming even          | its  |       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q3 Report              |      | 14 No | v 2025 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Key facts               |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| No. shares (m)          | 25.1              |
| Market cap. (USDm)      | 152               |
| Market cap. (SEKm)      | 1,456             |
| Net IB Debt. (SEKm)     | 4                 |
| Adjustments (SEKm)      | 0                 |
| EV (2025e) (SEKm)       | 1,460             |
| Free float              | 87.2%             |
| Avg. daily vol. ('000)  | 15                |
| BBG                     | BORG SS           |
| Fiscal year end         | December          |
| Share price as of (CET) | 15 Aug 2025 14:29 |
|                         |                   |

| Key figures (SEK)   | 2024  | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales (m)           | 990   | 1,038 | 1,094 | 1,149 |
| EBITDA (m)          | 134   | 145   | 173   | 178   |
| EBIT (m)            | 102   | 115   | 141   | 147   |
| EPS                 | 2.89  | 3.60  | 4.31  | 4.47  |
| EPS adj.            | 2.89  | 3.60  | 4.31  | 4.47  |
| DPS                 | 3.00  | 3.20  | 3.30  | 3.30  |
| Sales growth Y/Y    | 13%   | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    |
| EPS adj. growth Y/Y | -5%   | 25%   | 20%   | 4%    |
| EBIT margin         | 10.3% | 11.0% | 12.9% | 12.8% |
| P/E adj.            | 20.0  | 16.1  | 13.4  | 13.0  |
| EV/EBIT             | 13.0  | 12.7  | 10.0  | 9.5   |
| EV/EBITA            | 13.0  | 12.7  | 10.0  | 9.5   |
| EV/EBITDA           | 9.9   | 10.0  | 8.2   | 7.8   |
| P/BV                | 4.1   | 4.0   | 3.7   | 3.4   |
| Dividend yield      | 5.2%  | 5.5%  | 5.7%  | 5.7%  |
| FCF yield           | 2.9%  | 5.7%  | 7.3%  | 6.3%  |
| Equity/Total Assets | 49.7% | 52.5% | 55.2% | 56.8% |
| ROCE                | 23.5% | 28.5% | 33.2% | 33.8% |
| ROE adj.            | 20.4% | 25.2% | 28.6% | 27.5% |
| Net IB debt/EBITDA  | 0.2   | 0.0   | -0.2  | -0.4  |



Source: DNB Carnegie (estimates), FactSet, Infront & company data

This report has been commissioned and sponsored by Björn Borg. Commissioned research is considered to be marketing communication (i.e. not investment research under MiFID II). This material may be subject to restrictions on distribution in certain areas.



#### **Equity story**

Near term: within 12M

Björn Borg's own online sales channel has been a strong driver of the group's growth and profitability, with a 2018–24 CAGR of 29% and average EBIT margins since 2020 of 17%. We estimate that key drivers of the development include fast sports apparel segment growth, along with stronger pricing power for the Björn Borg group and consumer preferences that keep shifting towards online channels. A key factor for the near-term equity story is maintained online growth, which we believe will be underpinned by product segments such as sports apparel, footwear and/or bags.

Long-term outlook: 5Y+

We argue that long-term growth is determined by segments outside the traditional underwear categories, such as sports apparel, footwear and bags. We estimate that long-term revenue growth could go beyond the 2014–24 CAGR of 6% if Björn Borg manages to utilise its brand strength to drive growth in these segments. In addition, Björn Borg can add growth through continued expansion in markets such as Germany and the US, which currently only make up a small part of total sales. Succeeding in these product and geographical segments is key for Björn Borg to achieve its objective of 10% annual sales growth, in our view.

Key risks:

- Consumer spending is dependent on inflation, interest rates, income levels and unemployment rates
- Björn Borg is impacted by currency fluctuations, mainly USD/SEK and EUR/SEK
- The retail apparel market is competitive, with many competitors both online and in physical stores

#### **Company description**

Björn Borg designs and sells underwear, shoes, sports apparel, and accessories under the brand Björn Borg. Sweden and the Netherlands are Björn Borg's largest markets, together accounting for 58% of 2024 revenue. Underwear is the largest product segment, at 52% of 2024 revenue, while the sports apparel segment made up 25% of revenue in 2024.

#### Key industry drivers

- Consumer spending levels, impacted by inflation, interest rates, income levels and employment rates
- Structural shift among customers towards online sales channels

#### Industry outlook

Swedish consumer confidence is down year to date. Currently it is below the historical average of 100, implying weak current sentiment.

#### Largest shareholders, capital

| Nordnet Pensionförsäkring | 15.8% |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Martin Bjäringer          | 9.9%  |
| Mats Nilsson              | 6.5%  |

## Cyclicality Key peers

Cyclicality: Yes

PVH, RVRC Holding, Foot Locker, Nike, Adidas, Under Armour

Early

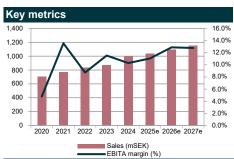
#### Valuation and methodology

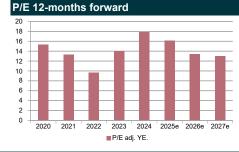
We value Björn Borg using a peer-based method. Considering the strong historical growth and margin profile of the group's own online channel (2018–24 CAGR of 29% and average EBIT margins since 2020 of 17%), we argue that this channel can be valued separately based on a set of fast-growing, strong-margin retail companies.

### Fair value range 12M



To arrive at the lower end of fair value range, we apply a 2026e EV/EBIT of 13x for the own online segment, and 2026e EV/EBIT of 10x for the rest of the group. The upper end of the fair value range is reached using a 2026e EV/EBIT multiple of 15x for the own online segment, and 2026e EV/EBIT of 13x for the rest of the group. We arrive at these multiples applying a multiple discount of 0–13% to peers for the upper part of the range, and 13–40% for the lower end.





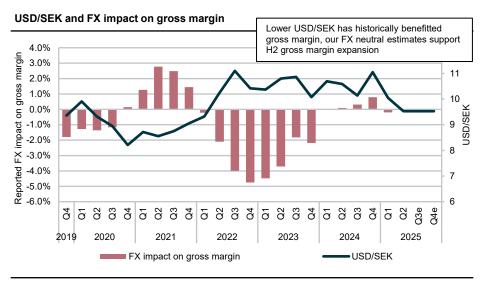


Source: DNB Carnegie (estimates) & company data



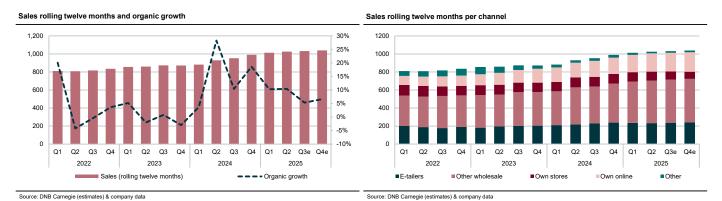
## Key charts

Historically, lower USD/SEK has improved group gross margin through favourable purchasing terms as purchases are done in USD, with no offset from sales. We estimate the FX impact with a lag of up to 6–9 months, depending on sales channels. On a FX neutral basis, we therefore project H2 gross margin improvement through growth in margin-accretive channels combined with a USD/SEK at its lowest levels since Q1 2022.



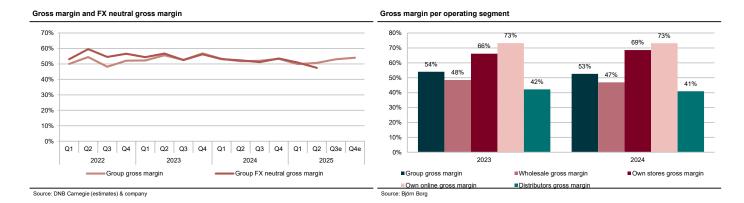
Source: DNB Carnegie (estimates) & company data

Growth in Q2 was good in our view, considering an underlying market that remains muted in key geographies, along with some FX headwinds. The FX adjusted growth was 10% in Q2, on the back of 29% growth in Q2 2024. The group will continue to face tough comparisons during 2025, but we find the solid Q2 growth as underpinning our sales for H2 2025e.

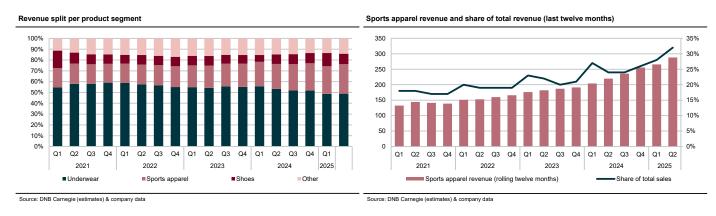


We project a H2 gross margin expansion underpinned by favourable purchasing terms relating to FX. While Q2 reported pressure on gross margin, this was underpinned by discounts to large customers and geographical mix, while the own online also reported a reduced gross margin. We project these effects to be offset, resulting in a Q2 gross margin and operating margin expansion.

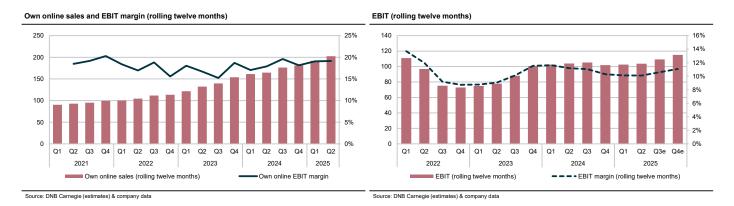




The long-term trend of growth in segments outside of the traditional underwear segment was clearly marked, with underwear reaching more than 30% share in Q2. These segments are in our view key in driving growth long term.



Own online reported strong growth +26% Y/Y, and expanding the operating margin to 16% (+ 1.1%-points Y/Y), offsetting a decrease in gross margin (71% in Q2, -3.6%-points Y/Y). We project EBIT margin expansion in H2, underpinned by growth and improving gross margin.





Estimate changes
We make only minor adjustments to sales 2025–27e, with sales -1% for all years. We adjust EPS 2025e down 5%, mainly through the FX one-offs on net financials for Q2. EPS 2026–27e is down 1%. We reiterate our view that margins in H2 should benefit from FX tailwinds relating to purchases, supporting the gross margin.

|                               | 2025e | 2025e |           | 2026e | 2026e |          | 2027e | 2027e |        |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| Björn Borg - Estimate changes | Old   | New   | Chg       | Old   | New   | Chg      | Old   | New   | Chg    |
| Sales                         | 1,047 | 1,038 | -1%       | 1,103 | 1,094 | -1%      | 1,158 | 1,149 | -1%    |
| Growth                        | 6%    | 5%    | -87 bps   | 5%    | 5%    | -2 bps   | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps |
| Organic                       | 8%    | 8%    | -43 bps   | 6%    | 6%    | -2 bps   | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps |
| Currency                      | -3%   | -3%   | -45 bps   | 0%    | 0%    | -0 bps   | 0%    | 0%    | +0 bps |
| Segments                      |       |       |           |       |       |          |       |       |        |
| Wholesale                     | 715   | 723   | 1%        | 750   | 759   | 1%       | 788   | 797   | 1%     |
| Growth Y/Y                    | 6%    | 8%    | +128 bps  | 5%    | 5%    | -0 bps   | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps |
| E-tailers                     | 244   | 240   | -2%       | 256   | 252   | -2%      | 269   | 265   | -2%    |
| Growth Y/Y                    | 2%    | 1%    | -157 bps  | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps   | 5%    | 5%    | -0 bps |
| Other wholesale               | 471   | 483   | 3%        | 494   | 507   | 3%       | 519   | 533   | 3%     |
| Growth Y/Y                    | 9%    | 12%   | +285 bps  | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps   | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps |
| Own e-commerce                | 211   | 215   | 2%        | 223   | 228   | 2%       | 235   | 240   | 2%     |
| Growth Y/Y                    | 16%   | 19%   | +254 bps  | 6%    | 6%    | -0 bps   | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps |
| Own stores                    | 95    | 80    | -16%      | 100   | 78    | -21%     | 105   | 82    | -21%   |
| Growth Y/Y                    | -11%  | -25%  | -1410 bps | 5%    | -2%   | -690 bps | 5%    | 5%    | +0 bps |
| Distributors                  | 50    | 48    | -4%       | 52    | 50    | -4%      | 53    | 51    | -4%    |
| Growth Y/Y                    | 0%    | 0%    | +0 bps    | 3%    | 3%    | -0 bps   | 3%    | 3%    | +0 bps |
| Licensing                     | 1     | 1     | 8%        | 1     | 1     | 8%       | 1     | 1     | 8%     |
| Growth Y/Y                    | -51%  | -47%  | +395 bps  | 4%    | 4%    | +0 bps   | 4%    | 4%    | +0 bps |
| EBIT                          | 115   | 115   | 0%        | 142   | 141   | -1%      | 148   | 147   | -1%    |
| EBIT margin                   | 11%   | 11%   | +7 bps    | 13%   | 13%   | -1 bps   | 13%   | 13%   | -2 bps |
| EO                            | 0     | 0     | n.m       | 0     | 0     | n.m      | 0     | 0     | n.m    |
| Adj EBIT                      | 115   | 115   | 0%        | 142   | 141   | -1%      | 148   | 147   | -1%    |
| Adj EBIT margin               | 11%   | 11%   | +7 bps    | 13%   | 13%   | -1 bps   | 13%   | 13%   | -2 bps |
|                               |       |       |           |       |       |          |       |       |        |
| Pre-tax profit                | 125   | 119   | -4%       | 139   | 137   | -1%      | 144   | 142   | -1%    |
| Net profit                    | 98    | 94    | -4%       | 110   | 108   | -1%      | 114   | 112   | -1%    |
| EPS                           | 3.8   | 3.6   | -5%       | 4.4   | 4.3   | -1%      | 4.5   | 4.5   | -1%    |
| EPS adj                       | 3.8   | 3.6   | -5%       | 4.4   | 4.3   | -1%      | 4.5   | 4.5   | -1%    |

Source: DNB Carnegie



## Valuation and risks

We value Björn Borg using a peer-based method. Considering the strong historical growth and margin profile of the group's own online channel (2018–24 CAGR of 29% and average EBIT margins since 2020 of 17%), we argue that the channel can be valued separately based on a set of fast-growing, strong-margin retail companies. To arrive at the lower end of fair value range, we apply a 2026e EV/EBIT multiple of 13x for the own online segment, and 2026e EV/EBIT of 10x for the rest of the group. The upper end of the fair value range is reached using an EV/EBIT 2026e multiple of 15x for the own online segment, and EV/EBIT 2026e of 13x for the rest of the group. This valuation method leads to a fair value range of SEK62–77 per share (unchanged).

Our valuation assumes 2026e EBIT for the own online segment of SEK41m and 2026e EBIT for the rest of the group of SEK100m. The own online valuation is, in our view, underpinned by the margin and growth estimates for Björn Borg's own online segment, which is well above the peer group's average.

| Valuation                                   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Own online segment EBIT SEKm (26e)          | 41                            |
| Rest of the group EBIT SEKm (26e)           | 100                           |
| Net debt SEKm                               | 111                           |
| Shares m                                    | 25                            |
| Peer multiples                              |                               |
| Average apparel peers (EV/EBIT(26e)         | 17x                           |
| Average online retail peers (EV/EBIT(26e)   | 15x                           |
| Applied multiples                           |                               |
| Upper range EV/EBIT(26e) own online segment | 15x                           |
| Upper range EV/EBIT(26e) rest of the group  | 13x                           |
| Lower range EV/EBIT(26e) own online segment | 13x                           |
| Lower range EV/EBIT(26e) rest of the group  | 10x                           |
| Implied discounts/premiums to peers         |                               |
| Upper range EV/EBIT(26e) own online segment | 1%                            |
| Upper range EV/EBIT(26e) rest of the group  | -13%                          |
| Lower range EV/EBIT(26e) own online segment | -13%                          |
| Lower range EV/EBIT(26e) rest of the group  | -40%                          |
| Fair value lower range (SEK/share)          | 62                            |
| Fair value upper range (SEK/share)          | 77                            |
|   | Source: Factset, DNB Carnegie |





Retail & online - Peer group multiples

| Company           | Estimate | Mkt cap | E    | V / Sales |       | E    | V / EBIT |       | Pric | e / Earning | gs    |
|-------------------|----------|---------|------|-----------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|-------------|-------|
|                   | source   | EURm    | LTM  | 2025e     | 2026e | LTM  | 2025e    | 2026e | LTM  | 2025e       | 2026e |
| Retail peers      |          |         |      |           |       |      |          |       |      |             |       |
| Under Armour      | FS       | 2,449   | 0.6x | 0.6x      | 0.6x  | 4x   | 29x      | 17x   | 21x  | 79x         | 21x   |
| NIKE              | FS       | 98,395  | 2.5x | 2.5x      | 2.4x  | 32x  | 39x      | 27x   | 35x  | 46x         | 31x   |
| PVH               | FS       | 6,250   | 0.8x | 0.8x      | 0.8x  | 9x   | 9x       | 9x    | 11x  | 7x          | 6x    |
| Foot Locker       | FS       | 4,289   | 0.6x | 0.6x      | 0.6x  | 15x  | 27x      | 25x   | -7x  | 21x         | 18x   |
| PUMA              | FS       | 4,826   | 0.6x | 0.6x      | 0.6x  | 13x  | n.a.     | 19x   | n.a. | n.a.        | n.a.  |
| Columbia Sportswe | FS       | 2,393   | 0.8x | 0.8x      | 0.8x  | 9x   | 13x      | 14x   | 13x  | 17x         | 17x   |
| Average           |          | 19,767  | 1x   | 1x        | 1x    | 14x  | 24x      | 18x   | 15x  | 34x         | 19x   |
| Online consumer   | peers    |         |      |           |       |      |          |       |      |             |       |
| Apotea            | FS       | 1,068   | 1.9x | 1.6x      | 1.4x  | 48x  | 37x      | 30x   | n.a. | 48x         | 38x   |
| BHG Group         | FS       | 394     | 0.6x | 0.6x      | 0.6x  | n.a. | 17x      | 12x   | -11x | 22x         | 14x   |
| Boozt             | FS       | 513     | 0.7x | 0.7x      | 0.7x  | 13x  | 14x      | 12x   | 17x  | 18x         | 15x   |
| Lyko Group        | FS       | 193     | 0.9x | 0.8x      | 0.7x  | 23x  | 20x      | 15x   | 34x  | 29x         | 17x   |
| Rugvista Group    | FS       | 136     | 2x   | 1.9x      | 1.8x  | 20x  | 16x      | 13x   | 25x  | 20x         | 16x   |
| Haypp Group       | FS       | 411     | 1.3x | 1.2x      | 1x    | 41x  | 34x      | 16x   | 63x  | 36x         | 23x   |
| RVRC Holding      | FS       | 446     | 2.5x | 2.5x      | 2.3x  | 13x  | 13x      | 11x   | 18x  | 17x         | 14x   |
| Zalando           | FS       | 6,200   | 0.5x | 0.5x      | 0.4x  | 14x  | 12x      | 10x   | 23x  | 19x         | 16x   |
| Average           |          | 1,170   | 1.3x | 1.2x      | 1.1x  | 25x  | 20x      | 15x   | 24x  | 26x         | 19x   |
| Björn Borg        | DNB CAR  | 134     | 1.5x | 1.5x      | 1.4x  | 15x  | 14x      | 11x   | 15x  | 15x         | 13x   |
| Average excl. Bjö | rn Borg  | 19,767  | 1x   | 1x        | 1x    | 14x  | 24x      | 18x   | 15x  | 34x         | 19x   |
| Average           |          | 17,313  | 1x   | 1.1x      | 1x    | 14x  | 22x      | 17x   | 15x  | 31x         | 18x   |
| Median            |          | 4,557   | 0.8x | 0.8x      | 0.8x  | 13x  | 24x      | 18x   | 15x  | 21x         | 18x   |

Source: Factset, DNB Carnegie

Price data updated on 15 August 2025 12:00 CET



Retail & online - Peer group financials

| Company           | Estimate | Mkt cap | Sa   | les growth | 1     | EE   | BIT growth | 1     | EBI | T margins | 3     |
|-------------------|----------|---------|------|------------|-------|------|------------|-------|-----|-----------|-------|
|                   | source   | EURm    | LTM  | 2025e      | 2026e | LTM  | 2025e      | 2026e | LTM | 2025e     | 2026e |
| Retail peers      |          |         |      |            |       |      |            |       |     |           |       |
| Under Armour      | FS       | 2,449   | -8%  | -4%        | 3%    | 133% | -51%       | 74%   | 10% | 2%        | 3%    |
| NIKE              | FS       | 98,395  | -10% | -1%        | 5%    | -42% | -20%       | 43%   | 8%  | 6%        | 9%    |
| PVH               | FS       | 6,250   | -4%  | 2%         | 2%    | -33% | -12%       | 4%    | 8%  | 9%        | 9%    |
| Foot Locker       | FS       | 4,289   | -3%  | -1%        | 2%    | 24%  | -8%        | 8%    | 2%  | 2%        | 3%    |
| PUMA              | FS       | 4,826   | 1%   | -15%       | 3%    | -33% | n.a.       | n.a.  | 4%  | 0%        | 3%    |
| Columbia Sportswe | FS       | 2,393   | 1%   | 0%         | 2%    | -3%  | -23%       | -1%   | 8%  | 6%        | 6%    |
| Average           | FS       | 19,767  | -4%  | -3%        | 3%    | 8%   | -23%       | 26%   | 7%  | 4%        | 5%    |
| Online consumer   | peers    |         |      |            |       |      |            |       |     |           |       |
| Apotea            | FS       | 1,068   | -2%  | 4%         | 7%    | 27%  | 48%        | 40%   | -2% | 4%        | 5%    |
| BHG Group         | FS       | 394     | 6%   | 2%         | 7%    | 49%  | -11%       | 18%   | 6%  | 5%        | 6%    |
| Boozt             | FS       | 513     | 11%  | 12%        | 14%   | 71%  | 31%        | 38%   | 4%  | 4%        | 5%    |
| Lyko Group        | FS       | 193     | 6%   | 11%        | 9%    | 1%   | 40%        | 25%   | 10% | 12%       | 14%   |
| Rugvista Group    | FS       | 136     | 8%   | 4%         | 21%   | 89%  | 39%        | 112%  | 3%  | 4%        | 6%    |
| Haypp Group       | FS       | 411     | 5%   | 5%         | 9%    | -6%  | -2%        | 13%   | 19% | 20%       | 20%   |
| RVRC Holding      | FS       | 446     | 7%   | 16%        | 15%   | 43%  | 18%        | 23%   | 4%  | 4%        | 4%    |
| Zalando           | FS       | 6,200   | 6%   | 8%         | 12%   | 39%  | 23%        | 36%   | 6%  | 7%        | 8%    |
| Average           |          | 1,170   | 6%   | 8%         | 12%   | 39%  | 23%        | 38%   | 6%  | 8%        | 9%    |
| Björn Borg        | DNB CAR  | 134     | 10%  | 5%         | 5%    | 0%   | 13%        | 22%   | 10% | 11%       | 13%   |
| Average excl. Bjö | rn Borg  | 9,849   | 1%   | 3%         | 8%    | 23%  | 4%         | 32%   | 6%  | 6%        | 7%    |
| Average           |          | 9,242   | 2%   | 3%         | 8%    | 22%  | 4%         | 31%   | 7%  | 6%        | 7%    |
| Median            |          | 1,731   | 1%   | 3%         | 6%    | 8%   | -2%        | 23%   | 7%  | 4%        | 5%    |

Source: Factset, DNB Carnegie

Price data updated on 15 August 2025 12:00 CET



| Björn Borg          |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| DNB Carnegie estima | 2023  |       | 2024  |      |       |      | 2025  |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| SEKm                | Q3    | Q4    | Q1    | Q2   | Q3    | Q4   | Q1    | Q2   | Q3e   | Q4e  | 2024  | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e |
| Sales               | 262   | 198   | 257   | 213  | 285   | 235  | 280   | 226  | 291   | 242  | 990   | 1,038 | 1,094 | 1,149 |
| Growth              | 5%    | 0%    | 4%    | 29%  | 9%    | 19%  | 9%    | 6%   | 2%    | 3%   | 13%   | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    |
| Organic             | 1%    | -3%   | 4%    | 28%  | 10%   | 19%  | 10%   | 10%  | 5%    | 7%   | 14%   | 8%    | 6%    | 5%    |
| Segments            |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| Wholesale           | 188   | 116   | 190   | 136  | 197   | 149  | 211   | 148  | 208   | 156  | 672   | 723   | 759   | 797   |
| Growth Y/Y          | 15%   | 2%    | 4%    | 50%  | 5%    | 28%  | 11%   | 9%   | 5%    | 5%   | 16%   | 8%    | 5%    | 5%    |
| E-tailers           | 58    | 47    | 67    | 47   | 70    | 55   | 63    | 45   | 74    | 58   | 239   | 240   | 252   | 265   |
| Growth Y/Y          | 11%   | 3%    | 12%   | 21%  | 21%   | 16%  | -6%   | -4%  | 6%    | 5%   | 17%   | 1%    | 5%    | 5%    |
| Other wholesale     | 130   | 69    | 123   | 89   | 127   | 94   | 148   | 103  | 134   | 99   | 433   | 483   | 507   | 533   |
| Growth Y/Y          | 17%   | 1%    | 0%    | 71%  | -2%   | 36%  | 20%   | 16%  | 5%    | 5%   | 16%   | 12%   | 5%    | 5%    |
| Own e-commerce      | 38    | 46    | 41    | 41   | 49    | 50   | 51    | 52   | 55    | 58   | 181   | 215   | 228   | 240   |
| Growth Y/Y          | 25%   | 46%   | 21%   | 9%   | 32%   | 10%  | 26%   | 26%  | 11%   | 15%  | 18%   | 19%   | 6%    | 5%    |
| Own stores          | 30    | 29    | 21    | 30   | 29    | 28   | 19    | 24   | 19    | 19   | 107   | 80    | 78    | 82    |
| Growth Y/Y          | -4%   | -8%   | 0%    | 17%  | -5%   | -2%  | -12%  | -20% | 3%    | 3%   | 2%    | -25%  | -2%   | 5%    |
| Distributors        | 11    | 13    | 8     | 14   | 14    | 14   | 7     | 13   | 14    | 14   | 51    | 48    | 50    | 51    |
| Growth Y/Y          | -62%  | -49%  | -11%  | 4%   | 31%   | 13%  | -21%  | -11% | 2%    | 2%   | 0%    | 0%    | 3%    | 3%    |
| Licensing           | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0     | 0    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| Growth Y/Y          | -18%  | -51%  | -68%  | -89% | -88%  | -50% | -81%  | 37%  | 4%    | 4%   | -76%  | -47%  | 4%    | 4%    |
| Gross profit        | 138   | 112   | 137   | 110  | 148   | 125  | 140   | 114  | 154   | 131  | 521   | 539   | 594   | 632   |
| Gross margin (%)    | 53%   | 57%   | 53%   | 52%  | 52%   | 53%  | 50%   | 51%  | 53%   | 54%  | 53%   | 52%   | 54%   | 55%   |
| Adj EBIT            | 41    | 20    | 33    | 10   | 42    | 17   | 34    | 11   | 48    | 23   | 102   | 115   | 141   | 147   |
| Adj EBIT margin     | 15.6% | 10.2% | 13.0% | 4.5% | 14.7% | 7.2% | 12.2% | 4.7% | 16.4% | 9.4% | 10.3% | 11.1% | 12.9% | 12.8% |
| EO                  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0     | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| EBIT                | 41    | 20    | 33    | 10   | 42    | 17   | 34    | 11   | 48    | 23   | 102   | 115   | 141   | 147   |
| EBIT margin         | 15.6% | 10.2% | 13.0% | 4.5% | 14.7% | 7.2% | 12.2% | 4.7% | 16.4% | 9.4% | 10.3% | 11.1% | 12.9% | 12.8% |
| Net financials      | -0    | 1     | -7    | -0   | 2     | -7   | 12    | -6   | -1    | -0   | -11   | 4     | -4    | -5    |
| Pre-tax Profit      | 41    | 21    | 27    | 9    | 44    | 10   | 46    | 5    | 46    | 22   | 90    | 119   | 137   | 142   |
| Tax                 | -9    | -6    | -6    | -3   | -9    | -0   | -10   | -1   | -10   | -5   | -18   | -25   | -29   | -30   |
| Tax rate            | 21%   | 29%   | 21%   | 28%  | 21%   | 3%   | 22%   | 21%  | 21%   | 21%  | 20%   | 21%   | 21%   | 21%   |
| Net profit          | 32    | 15    | 21    | 7    | 35    | 10   | 36    | 4    | 37    | 18   | 73    | 94    | 108   | 112   |
| EPS (SEK)           | 1.27  | 0.59  | 0.84  | 0.26 | 1.39  | 0.40 | 1.43  | 0.16 | 1.45  | 0.70 | 2.89  | 3.60  | 4.31  | 4.47  |
| EPS Adj (SEK)       | 1.27  | 0.59  | 0.84  | 0.26 | 1.39  | 0.40 | 1.43  | 0.16 | 1.45  | 0.70 | 2.89  | 3.60  | 4.31  | 4.47  |

Source: Company data, DNB Carnegie



## **Risks**

## Exposure to cyclical markets

The consumer discretionary market is highly cyclical and dependent on employment rates, interest levels, disposable income and inflation, among other items. Changes in these factors may impact consumer spending and Björn Borg's growth prospects.

## Competitive industry

The retail apparel industry is competitive, and Björn Borg faces competition from established brands and new entrants due to low barriers otof entry. Failure to keep up with quick shifts in market trends or consumer preferences may negatively impact group sales.

## Brand value and reputation

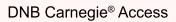
Customer perception and company reputation are critical to the value of the Björn Borg brand, which in turn is an important driver of pricing power. Negative publicity and/or a shift in customer perception may negatively impact sales and/or group margins.

## Supply chains

Björn Borg is exposed to risks relating to trade restrictions, raw material availability, shipping availability and costs. Disruptions in the supply chain may negatively impact Björn Borg's product input prices and put pressure on group margins.

## Currency risk

Björn Borg is exposed to currency exchange risk. The group's main currency exposure is USD/SEK and EUR/SEK, as sales are mainly in EUR and SEK, while purchases mainly are in USD and SEK. For this reason, USD/SEK affects the cost of goods sold while EUR/SEK mainly impacts sales and overhead costs.





| Profit & loss (SEKm)  | 2018     | 2019                | 2020           | 2021            | 2022            | 2023            | 2024            | 2025e           | 2026e           | 2027e     |
|---|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Sales   | 0        | 757                 | 705            | 768             | 835             | 872             | 990             | 1,038           | 1,094           | 1,149     |
| COGS  | 0        | -351                | -335           | -352            | -411            | -401            | -469            | -500            | -500            | -517      |
| Gross profit  | 0        | 406                 | 370            | 417             | 425             | 471             | 521             | 538             | 594             | 632       |
| Other income & costs  | 0<br>0   | -298                | -295           | -277            | -317            | -338            | -386            | -393            | -421            | -454<br>( |
| Share in ass. operations and JV EBITDA                      | <b>0</b> | 0<br><b>109</b>     | 0<br><b>75</b> | 0<br><b>140</b> | 0<br><b>108</b> | 0<br><b>134</b> | 0<br><b>134</b> | 0<br><b>145</b> | 0<br><b>173</b> | 178       |
| Depreciation PPE  | 0        | -6                  | -7             | -7              | -8              | -8              | -8              | -7              | -8              | -8        |
| Depreciation lease assets                                   | 0        | -47                 | -31            | -24             | -23             | -22             | -22             | -21             | -21             | -20       |
| Amortisation development costs                              | 0        | -4                  | -4             | -3              | -3              | -3              | -3              | -3              | -3              | -3        |
| Amortisation other intangibles                              | 0        | 0                   | 0              | -1              | -1              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | Ċ         |
| Impairments / writedowns                                    | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| EBITA   | 0        | 51                  | 34             | 104             | 73              | 101             | 102             | 115             | 141             | 147       |
| Amortization acquisition related                            | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| Impairment acquisition related                              | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| EBIT  | 0        | 51                  | 34             | 104             | 73              | 101             | 102             | 115             | 141             | 147       |
| Share in ass. operations and JV                             | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| Net financial items   | 0        | -3                  | -16            | 3               | -2              | -3              | -11             | 1               | -4              | -5        |
| of which interest income/expenses                           | 0<br>0   | -4<br>-4            | -4<br>-3       | -3              | -2<br>-1        | -4              | -6<br>-1        | -3              | -3<br>-1        | -3<br>-1  |
| of which interest on lease liabilities of which other items | 0        | - <del>4</del><br>5 | -3<br>-10      | -2<br>8         | -1<br>2         | -1<br>3         | -1<br>-4        | -1<br>6         | 0               | - (       |
| Pre-tax profit  | 0        | 49                  | -10<br>18      | 107             | 71              | 98              | 90              | 116             | 137             | 142       |
| Taxes   | 0        | -4                  | -1             | -19             | -17             | -21             | -19             | -25             | -29             | -30       |
| Post-tax minorities interest                                | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| Discontinued operations                                     | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | Ċ         |
| Net profit  | 0        | 45                  | 17             | 88              | 54              | 76              | 72              | 91              | 108             | 112       |
| Adjusted EBITDA   | 0        | 109                 | 75             | 140             | 108             | 134             | 134             | 145             | 173             | 178       |
| Adjusted EBITA  | 0        | 51                  | 34             | 104             | 73              | 101             | 102             | 115             | 141             | 147       |
| Adjusted EBIT   | 0        | 51                  | 43             | 97              | 92              | 101             | 102             | 115             | 141             | 147       |
| Adjusted net profit   | 0        | 45                  | 26             | 81              | 73              | 76              | 72              | 91              | 108             | 112       |
| Sales growth Y/Y  | na       | +chg                | -6.8%          | 8.9%            | 8.7%            | 4.4%            | 13.5%           | 4.9%            | 5.4%            | 5.0%      |
| EBITDA growth Y/Y   | na       | +chg                | -31.4%         | 87.3%           | -22.9%          | 24.1%           | 0.5%            | 8.4%            | 18.6%           | 2.9%      |
| EBITA growth Y/Y  | na       | +chg                | -34.4%         | 208.9%          | -30.0%          | 37.9%           | 1.3%            | 12.6%           | 22.9%           | 4.1%      |
| EBIT growth Y/Y   | na       | +chg                | -34.4%         | 208.9%          | -30.0%          | 37.9%           | 1.3%            | 12.6%           | 22.9%           | 4.1%      |
| EBITDA margin   | nm       | 14.3%               | 10.6%          | 18.2%           | 12.9%           | 15.3%           | 13.6%           | 14.0%           | 15.8%           | 15.5%     |
| EBITA margin  | nm       | 6.8%                | 4.8%           | 13.5%           | 8.7%            | 11.5%           | 10.3%           | 11.0%           | 12.9%           | 12.8%     |
| EBIT margin   | nm       | 6.8%                | 4.8%           | 13.5%           | 8.7%            | 11.5%           | 10.3%           | 11.0%           | 12.9%           | 12.8%     |
| Tax rate  | na       | 20.0%               | -7.1%          | 19.5%           | 27.8%           | 22.2%           | 19.6%           | 21.3%           | 21.0%           | 21.0%     |
| Cash flow (SEKm)  | 2018     | 2019                | 2020           | 2021            | 2022            | 2023            | 2024            | 2025e           | 2026e           | 2027e     |
| EBITDA  | 0        | 109                 | 75             | 140             | 108             | 134             | 134             | 145             | 173             | 178       |
| Paid taxes  | 0        | -11                 | -13            | -3              | -9              | -35             | -27             | -23             | -28             | -34       |
| Change in NWC   | 0        | 21                  | 89             | -23             | -48             | 27              | -25             | -1              | -4              | -11       |
| Interests paid  | 0        | -1                  | -8             | -2              | -4              | -4              | -6              | -7              | -1              | -6        |
| Actual lease payments                                       | 0        | -47                 | -28            | -23             | -23             | -22             | -20             | -19             | -20             | -20       |
| Non cash adjustments  | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| Discontinued operations                                     | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| Total operating activities                                  | 0        | 70                  | 114            | 89              | 24              | 99              | 56              | 95              | 120             | 107       |
| Capex tangible assets                                       | 0        | -4                  | -3             | -5              | 0               | -2              | -3              | -2              | -2              | -2        |
| Capitalised development costs                               | 0        | na                  | na             | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na        |
| Capex - other intangible assets                             | 0        | -9                  | -5             | -6              | -8              | -9              | -11             | -9              | -12             | -12       |
| Acquisitions/divestments                                    | 0        | na                  | na             | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na        |
| Other non-cash adjustments                                  | 0        | na                  | na             | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na        |
| Total investing activities                                  | 0        | -13                 | -9             | -11             | -8              | -11             | -14             | -12             | -14             | -15       |
| Dividend paid and received                                  | 0        | na                  | na             | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na              | na        |
| Share issues & buybacks                                     | 0        | 0                   | 0              | 0               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 0               | 0               | (         |
| Change in bank debt   | 0        | -18                 | -55            | -19             | -50             | -30             | -125            | 1               | -6              | 5         |
| Other cash flow items                                       | 0        | na                  | na             | na<br>          | na              | na<br>          | na              | na<br>          | na              | na        |
| Total financing activities                                  | 0        | -61                 | -62            | -57             | -113            | -79             | -58             | -74             | -86             | -78       |
| Operating cash flow   | 0        | 70                  | 114            | 89              | 24              | 99              | 56              | 95              | 120             | 107       |
| Free cash flow  | 0        | 58                  | 105            | 78              | 15              | 88              | 42              | 84              | 106             | 92        |
| Net cash flow   | 0        | 43                  | 85             | 40              | -74             | 32              | 15              | 26              | 42              | 37        |
| Change in net IB debt                                       | 0        | 12                  | 91             | 41              | -46             | 39              | 105             | 5               | 23              | 8         |
| Capex / Sales   | nm       | 0.5%                | 0.5%           | 0.6%            | 0.0%            | 0.2%            | 0.3%            | 0.2%            | 0.2%            | 0.2%      |
|   | nm       | 14.4%               | 26.0%          | 20.8%           | 23.2%           | 22.0%           | 18.7%           | 20.8%           | 20.6%           | 20.3%     |

Source: DNB Carnegie (estimates) & company data



| inancial statements, cont.   |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |  |   |   |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| Balance sheet (SEKm)   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023   | 2024  | 2025e  | 2026e   | 2027e   |
| Acquired intangible assets   | 0  | 35   | 34  | 35  | 36   | 36   | 37  | 37   | 37  | 37  |
| Other fixed intangible assets  | 0  | 197  | 198   | 198   | 195  | 194  | 194   | 193  | 190   | 190   |
| Capitalised development  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0   |
| Tangible assets  | 0<br>0   | 18<br>131  | 17<br>57  | 15<br>55  | 16<br>53   | 18<br>44   | 21<br>42  | 23<br>21   | 27<br>0   | 32<br>-20   |
| Lease assets Other IB assets (1)   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | -20   |
| Other non-IB assets  | 0  | 15   | 16  | 14  | 13   | 12   | 12  | 10   | 10  | 10  |
| Fixed assets   | ŏ  | 397  | 322   | 317   | 313  | 304  | 307   | 283  | 263   | 248   |
| Inventories (2)  | 0  | 128  | 123   | 152   | 201  | 184  | 259   | 247  | 259   | 282   |
| Receivables (2)  | 0  | 125  | 84  | 92  | 104  | 99   | 111   | 122  | 125   | 132   |
| Prepaid exp. & other NWC items (2)   | 0  | 20   | 20  | 23  | 19   | 17   | 23  | 22   | 23  | 25  |
| IB current assets (1)  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | C   |
| Other current assets   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | C   |
| Cash & cash equivalents (1)  | 0  | 29   | 70  | 97  | 16   | 27   | 9   | 22   | 42  | 56  |
| Current assets   | 0  | 302  | 297   | 363   | 340  | 327  | 402   | 413  | 450   | 495   |
| Total assets   | 0  | 699  | 619   | 681   | 653  | 632  | 709   | 697  | 713   | 744   |
| Shareholders' equity   | 0  | 271  | 291   | 334   | 325  | 351  | 352   | 365  | 394   | 423   |
| Minorities   | 0  | -6   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | C   |
| Other equity   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | 100   |
| Total equity Deferred tax  | <b>0</b><br>0  | <b>265</b><br>40   | <b>291</b><br>39  | <b>334</b><br>40  | <b>325</b><br>40   | <b>351</b><br>40   | <b>352</b><br>39  | <b>365</b><br>38   | <b>394</b><br>39  | <b>423</b><br>35  |
| Deterred tax<br>LT IB debt (1)   | 0  | 40<br>150  | 39<br>99  | 40<br>80  | 40<br>0  | 40<br>0  | 39<br>0   | 38<br>0  | 39<br>0   | 3t  |
| Other IB provisions (1)  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | (   |
| Lease libilities   | 0  | 96   | 36  | 34  | 32   | 25   | 23  | 7  | -11   | -29   |
| Other non-IB liabilities   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 2   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | -0  |
| LT liabilities   | 0  | 287  | 174   | 155   | 72   | 65   | 62  | 45   | 28  | e   |
| ST IB debt (1)   | 0  | 7  | 0   | 0   | 30   | 0  | 17  | 18   | 13  | 18  |
| Payables (2)   | 0  | 56   | 77  | 97  | 106  | 136  | 189   | 164  | 184   | 198   |
| Accrued exp. & other NWC items (2)   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0   | C   |
| Other ST non-IB liabilities  | 0  | 85   | 77  | 94  | 120  | 80   | 88  | 104  | 95  | 99  |
| Liabilities - assets held for sale   | 0  | na   | na  | na  | na   | na   | na  | na   | na  | na  |
| Current liabilities  | 0<br>0   | 148<br>699   | 154   | 191<br>681  | 256<br>653   | 216<br>632   | 294<br>709  | 287  | 292<br>713  | 315<br>744  |
| Total equity and liabilities   |  |  | 619   |   |  |  |   | 697  |   |   |
| Net IB debt (=1)   | 0  | 224  | 64  | 17  | 46   | -1   | 31  | 4  | -40   | -67   |
| Net working capital (NWC) (=2)   | 0  | 217  | 150   | 169   | 218  | 165  | 204   | 227  | 224   | 241   |
| Capital employed (CE) Capital invested (CI)  | 0<br>0   | 544<br>599   | 449<br>456  | 474<br>473  | 414<br>519   | 404<br>457   | 420<br>499  | 419<br>501   | 425<br>477  | 437<br>480  |
| , , ,  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |  |   |   |
| Equity / Total assets  | nm   | 38%  | 47%   | 49%   | 50%  | 56%  | 50%   | 52%  | 55%   | 57%   |
| Net IB debt / EBITDA   | nm   | 2.1  | 0.9   | 0.1   | 0.4  | 0.0  | 0.2   | 0.0  | -0.2  | -0.4  |
| Per share data (SEK)   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023   | 2024  | 2025e  | 2026e   | 2027e   |
| Adj. no. of shares in issue YE (m)   | 25.15  | 25.15  | 25.15   | 25.15   | 25.15  | 25.15  | 25.15   | 25.15  | 25.15   | 25.15   |
| Diluted no. of Shares YE (m)   | 25.15  | 25.15  | 25.15   | 25.15   | 25.15  | 25.15  | 25.15   | 25.15  | 25.15   | 25.15   |
| EPS  | 0.00   | 1.78   | 0.66  | 3.51  | 2.14   | 3.03   | 2.89  | 3.60   | 4.31  | 4.47  |
| EPS adj.   | 0.00   | 1.78   | 1.05  | 3.22  | 2.89   | 3.03   | 2.89  | 3.60   | 4.31  | 4.47  |
| CEPS   | 0.00   | 2.33   | 1.26  | 4.06  | 2.66   | 3.52   | 3.38  | 4.12   | 4.83  | 4.95  |
| DPS<br>BVPS  | 0.00<br>0.00   | 0.00<br>10.8   | 1.50<br>11.6  | 2.50<br>13.3  | 2.00<br>12.9   | 3.00<br>13.9   | 3.00<br>14.0  | 3.20<br>14.5   | 3.30<br>15.6  | 3.30<br>16.8  |
|  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |  |   |   |
| Performance measures   | 2010   | 2019   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023   | 2024  | 2025e  | 2026e   | 2027e   |
|  | 2018   | 2019   | 2020  |   |  |  |   |  |   |   |
| ROE  | nm   | 33.0%  | 5.9%  | 28.2%   | 16.3%  | 22.6%  | 20.4%   | 25.2%  | 28.6%   | 27.5%   |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax  | -  |  |   |   | 16.5%  | 25.0%  | 20.4%<br>23.5%  | 25.2%<br>28.5%   | 33.2%   | 33.8%   |
|  | nm   | 33.0%  | 5.9%  | 28.2%   |  |  |   |  |   |   |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax  | nm<br>na   | 33.0%<br>na  | 5.9%<br>4.3%  | 28.2%<br>23.8%  | 16.5%  | 25.0%  | 23.5%   | 28.5%  | 33.2%   | 33.8%   |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax<br>Adj. ROIC after-tax<br><b>Valuation</b>   | nm<br>na<br>na   | 33.0%<br>na<br>na  | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b>   | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%   | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br><b>2022</b>  | 25.0%<br>16.0%   | 23.5%<br>17.1%  | 28.5%<br>18.1%   | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br><b>2026e</b>  | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br><b>2027</b> €   |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax<br>Adj. ROIC after-tax   | nm<br>na<br>na<br>2018   | 33.0%<br>na<br>na<br>2019  | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%  | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br><b>2021</b>  | 16.5%<br>10.6%   | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br><b>2023</b>  | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br><b>2024</b>   | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br><b>2025e</b>   | 33.2%<br>22.8%  | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br><b>2027</b> €<br>6.3%   |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax<br>Adj. ROIC after-tax<br><b>Valuation</b><br>FCF yield  | nm<br>na<br>na<br><b>2018</b><br>0.0%  | 33.0%<br>na<br>na<br><b>2019</b><br>4.0%                             | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%   | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br><b>2021</b><br>5.4%  | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br><b>2022</b><br>1.1%  | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br><b>2023</b><br>6.0%  | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br><b>2024</b><br>2.9%   | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br><b>2025e</b><br>5.7%   | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br><b>2026e</b><br>7.3%  | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br><b>2027e</b><br>6.3%<br>5.7%  |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation FCF yield Dividend yield YE   | nm<br>na<br>na<br><b>2018</b><br>0.0%<br>0.0%                                | 33.0%<br>na<br>na<br><b>2019</b><br>4.0%<br>0.0%                     | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%   | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br><b>2021</b><br>5.4%<br>5.8%  | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br><b>2022</b><br>1.1%<br>7.2%  | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br><b>2023</b><br>6.0%<br>7.1%  | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br><b>2024</b><br>2.9%<br>5.8%   | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br><b>2025e</b><br>5.7%<br>5.5%   | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br><b>2026e</b><br>7.3%<br>5.7%  | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br><b>2027</b> 6<br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%                              |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  | nm<br>na<br>na<br><b>2018</b><br>0.0%<br>0.0%<br>nm<br>13.7%                 | 33.0%<br>na<br>na<br><b>2019</b><br>4.0%<br>0.0%<br>0.0%             | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%   | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br><b>2021</b><br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%                         | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%  | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%  | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%  | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%   | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br><b>2026e</b><br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%                                 | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br><b>2027e</b><br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%                       |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  EV/Sales YE   | nm<br>na<br>na<br>2018<br>0.0%<br>0.0%<br>nm<br>13.7%                        | 33.0%<br>na<br>na<br>2019<br>4.0%<br>0.0%<br>0.0%<br>0.0%            | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66                                 | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br><b>2021</b><br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43                 | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89                                | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22  | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34  | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41   | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br>2026e<br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%  | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br><b>2027</b><br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%                        |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  EV/Sales YE  EV/EBITDA YE   | nm<br>na<br>na<br>2018<br>0.0%<br>0.0%<br>nm<br>13.7%<br>nm                  | 33.0% na na 2019 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.97 6.8                        | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66<br>6.3                          | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br>2021<br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43<br>7.9                 | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89<br>6.9                         | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22<br>7.9                                 | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34<br>9.9                                 | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41<br>10.0                                 | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br><b>2026e</b><br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%<br>1.29<br>8.2                  | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br><b>2027</b> 6<br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%<br>1.2°              |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  EV/Sales YE  EV/EBITDA YE  EV/EBITA YE  | nm<br>na<br>na<br>2018<br>0.0%<br>0.0%<br>nm<br>13.7%<br>nm<br>nm            | 33.0% na na 2019 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.97 6.8 14.3                   | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66<br>6.3<br>13.8                  | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br>2021<br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43<br>7.9<br>10.5         | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89<br>6.9<br>10.2                 | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22<br>7.9<br>10.6                         | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34<br>9.9<br>13.0                         | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41<br>10.0<br>12.7                         | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br>2026e<br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%<br>1.29<br>8.2<br>10.0                 | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br>20276<br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%<br>1.22<br>7.8               |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  EV/Sales YE  EV/EBITDA YE  EV/EBITA adj. YE   | nm na na 2018 0.0% 0.0% nm 13.7% nm nm nm                                    | 33.0% na na 2019 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.97 6.8 14.3 14.3              | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66<br>6.3<br>13.8                  | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br>2021<br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43<br>7.9<br>10.5         | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89<br>6.9<br>10.2<br>10.2         | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22<br>7.9<br>10.6<br>10.6                 | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34<br>9.9<br>13.0<br>13.0                 | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41<br>10.0<br>12.7<br>12.7                 | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br>2026e<br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%<br>1.29<br>8.2<br>10.0<br>10.0         | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br>2027e<br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%<br>1.2°<br>7.8<br>9.8        |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  EV/Sales YE  EV/EBITDA YE  EV/EBITA adj. YE   | nm<br>na<br>na<br>2018<br>0.0%<br>0.0%<br>nm<br>13.7%<br>nm<br>nm            | 33.0% na na 2019 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.97 6.8 14.3                   | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66<br>6.3<br>13.8                  | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br>2021<br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43<br>7.9<br>10.5         | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89<br>6.9<br>10.2                 | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22<br>7.9<br>10.6                         | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34<br>9.9<br>13.0                         | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41<br>10.0<br>12.7                         | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br>2026e<br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%<br>1.29<br>8.2<br>10.0                 | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br>2027e<br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%<br>1.2°<br>7.8<br>9.8        |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  | nm na na 2018 0.0% 0.0% nm 13.7% nm nm nm                                    | 33.0% na na 2019 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.97 6.8 14.3 14.3              | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br><b>2020</b><br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66<br>6.3<br>13.8                  | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br>2021<br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43<br>7.9<br>10.5         | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89<br>6.9<br>10.2<br>10.2         | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22<br>7.9<br>10.6<br>10.6                 | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34<br>9.9<br>13.0<br>13.0                 | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41<br>10.0<br>12.7<br>12.7                 | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br>2026e<br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%<br>1.29<br>8.2<br>10.0<br>10.0         | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br>2027e<br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%<br>1.21<br>7.8<br>9.5<br>9.5 |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  EV/Sales YE  EV/EBITDA YE  EV/EBITA Adj. YE  EV/EBIT A ED, YE  EV/EBIT YE | nm na na 2018 0.0% 0.0% nm 13.7% nm nm nm nm                                 | 33.0% na na 2019 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.97 6.8 14.3 14.3              | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br>2020<br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66<br>6.3<br>13.8<br>13.8                 | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br>2021<br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43<br>7.9<br>10.5<br>10.5 | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89<br>6.9<br>10.2<br>10.2         | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22<br>7.9<br>10.6<br>10.6                 | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34<br>9.9<br>13.0<br>13.0                 | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41<br>10.0<br>12.7<br>12.7<br>12.7         | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br>2026e<br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%<br>1.29<br>8.2<br>10.0<br>10.0         | 33.8%<br>24.2%<br>2027e<br>6.3%<br>5.7%<br>73.9%<br>5.7%<br>1.21<br>7.8<br>9.8<br>9.8 |
| Adj. ROCE pre-tax Adj. ROIC after-tax  Valuation  FCF yield Dividend yield YE Dividend payout ratio Dividend + buy backs yield YE  EV/Sales YE  EV/EBITDA YE  EV/EBITA Adj. YE  EV/EBIT YE  P/E YE   | nm na na na 2018 0.0% 0.0% nm 13.7% nm n | 33.0% na na na 2019 4.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.97 6.8 14.3 14.3 14.3 11.5 | 5.9%<br>4.3%<br>6.8%<br>2020<br>7.2%<br>9.4%<br>228.2%<br>9.4%<br>0.66<br>6.3<br>13.8<br>13.8<br>13.8<br>24.3 | 28.2%<br>23.8%<br>18.0%<br>2021<br>5.4%<br>5.8%<br>71.3%<br>5.8%<br>1.43<br>7.9<br>10.5<br>10.5 | 16.5%<br>10.6%<br>2022<br>1.1%<br>7.2%<br>93.4%<br>7.2%<br>0.89<br>6.9<br>10.2<br>10.2<br>10.2 | 25.0%<br>16.0%<br>2023<br>6.0%<br>7.1%<br>99.0%<br>7.1%<br>1.22<br>7.9<br>10.6<br>10.6<br>10.6<br>13.9 | 23.5%<br>17.1%<br>2024<br>2.9%<br>5.8%<br>103.8%<br>5.8%<br>1.34<br>9.9<br>13.0<br>13.0<br>13.0<br>17.9 | 28.5%<br>18.1%<br>2025e<br>5.7%<br>5.5%<br>88.9%<br>5.5%<br>1.41<br>10.0<br>12.7<br>12.7<br>12.7<br>16.1 | 33.2%<br>22.8%<br>2026e<br>7.3%<br>5.7%<br>76.5%<br>5.7%<br>1.29<br>8.2<br>10.0<br>10.0<br>10.0 | 33.8%<br>24.2%  |

Source: DNB Carnegie (estimates) & company data



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