# Carnegie

#### **COMMISSIONED RESEARCH**

**COMPANY UPDATE** 

30 April 2025 Sweden Healthcare Research analysts: Klas Palin

# Medivir

Share price: SEK 1.63

Fair value range: SEK3.0-8.0

# A solid quarter, but no news on financing – Q1(25) review

#### Costs continued to come down

Following the completion of the Phase Ib/IIa study in late 2024, operating expenses continued to decline, leading to an improvement in EBIT. However, this did not fully translate into stronger cash flow, which amounted to SEK-28.8m, impacted by temporary changes in working capital of SEK-14.9m. With a cash position of SEK35.1m at the end of Q1(25) and access to an additional SEK30m through a credit facility, Medivir is, according to management, funded into Q4(25). That said, we had hoped for greater clarity on how longer-term financing will be secured, an issue that was not addressed in the report or during the call. We continue to believe that some form of equity financing remains the most likely scenario.

#### On track with fostrox preparations

Medivir continues to make progress with fostrox and was recently granted a European patent, valid through 2041, covering its combination with Lenvima for the treatment of hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) and liver metastases. According to management, preparations for the next clinical study are on track, with the potential to initiate the trial before year-end, though this remains dependent on securing additional funding.

#### Revising our estimates upwards

We have revisited our estimates and now see potential for somewhat less negative results in 2025, though overall visibility remains limited.

# Fair value range reduced in response to tougher market conditions

We view fostrox as a promising potential treatment option, particularly in combination with Lenvima, for patients with advanced HCC. However, the prolonged process of securing financing for the pivotal study continues to weigh on the share price. Recent market volatility has likely further deteriorated conditions for a successful capital raise. To reflect this increased uncertainty, we lower our fair value range to SEK3–8 (SEK8–11) per share.

Changes in this report									
	From	To	Chg						
EPS adj. 2025e	-1.16	-1.02	+12%						
EPS adj. 2026e	-1.44	-1.35	+6%						
EPS adj. 2027e	-1.56	-1.49	+4%						

Upcoming events

AGM 2025: 07 May 2025 Q2 Report: 21 Aug 2025

Q3 Report: 06 Nov 2025

Key facts	
No. shares (m)	114.6
Market cap. (USDm)	19
Market cap. (SEKm)	187
Net IB Debt. (SEKm)	-84
Adjustments (SEKm)	0
EV (2025e) (SEKm)	103
Free float	85.2%
Avg. daily vol. ('000)	364
Risk	High Risk
Fiscal year end	December
Share price as of (CET)	29 Apr 2025 17:29

Key figures (SEK)	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales (m)	4	4	5	5
EBITDA (m)	-125	-111	-153	-168
EBIT (m)	-127	-114	-156	-171
EPS	-1.12	-1.02	-1.35	-1.49
EPS adj.	-1.12	-1.02	-1.35	-1.49
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sales growth Y/Y	-50%	-17%	25%	2%
EPS adj. growth Y/Y	-chg	+chg	-chg	-chg
EBIT margin	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.
P/E adj.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.
EV/EBIT	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
EV/EBITA	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
EV/EBITDA	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/BV	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.6
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
FCF yield	-65.5%	-64.5%	-80.1%	-89.4%
Equity/Total Assets	66.9%	72.2%	74.7%	65.3%
ROCE	-68.9%	-82.1%	-89.2%	-109.1%
ROE adj.	-74.0%	-88.1%	-93.5%	-114.2%



Source: Carnegie Research, FactSet, Millistream & company data

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Net IB debt/EBITDA



# **Equity story**

Near term: 6–12m

The potentially registrational study is set to begin in 2025, but the key near-term question revolves around funding. A preferential share issue would likely put further pressure on the stock price, given the continued weak market climate for such transactions.

Long term: 5Y+

Medivir's lead asset, fostroxacitabine (fostrox), has shown promising results in combination with Eisai's Lenvima in a Phase Ib/Ila study. In this study, the combination was administered to second line (2L) HCC patients who had progressed on IL immunotherapies. We see this as an attractive opportunity, given the absence of any approved 2L treatments. If approved in this setting, we estimate fostrox could achieve peak sales of USD1.1bn, generating strong cash flows for Medivir over its patent lifespan.

Key risks:

- The development risk of fostrox remains significant, as the promising results have yet to be confirmed in a randomised controlled study. We
  estimate the likelihood of approval (LOA) at 29%.
- As a drug developer without substantial recurring revenues, Medivir will require additional financing to support its programmes.
- · Heavy reliance on the development of fostrox. In our valuation model, fostrox accounts for nearly all of the company's value.

#### Company description

Medivir specialises in developing innovative cancer treatments. Its most advanced asset is fostroxacitabine bralpamide (fostrox), a novel treatment option for patients with hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) whose tumours have progressed despite receiving first-line (IL) therapy. Fostrox is a tumour-selective, oral cancer therapy with unique properties that set it apart from existing treatment options. HCC is an aggressive cancer with persistently poor survival rates, underscoring the urgent need for new therapeutic alternatives. Beyond fostrox, Medivir has partnered its earlier-stage assets with companies including Tango Therapeutics, Ubiquigent Limited, INFEX Therapeutics, and Vetbiolix.

#### Key industry drivers

- Increasing prevalence of cancer, and this is especially true for HCC
- Increasing demand for more effective treatment options

#### Industry outlook

- Iqvia expects the cancer treatment market to grow at a double-digit rate over the next five years
- Larger pharma companies face ongoing patent expirations, which will continue to drive interest in licensing and M&A

#### Largest shareholders

Linc AB 11.2%
Peter Lindberg 9.4%
Nordea Funds 8.5%

Cyclicality Key peers

Cyclicality: N/A

We consider Alligator Bioscience, Bioinvent, Cantargia, Faron Pharmaceutical, Isofol Medical, and Mendus to be Medivir's closest peers

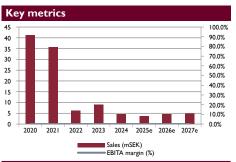
#### Valuation and methodology

We value Medivir using a probability-adjusted cash flow model, evaluating each project individually and aggregating them in a sum-of-the-parts model. Our valuation includes projects with a clear path forward, discounting future cash flows with a WACC of 18–30%.

#### Fair value range 12m



The upper end of our fair value range is based on our SOTP analysis, using a WACC of 18%, while the lower end applies a discount rate of 30%. In both scenarios, we anticipate continued progress and the start of a pivotal registrational study in 2025. However, investor sentiment toward biotech remains weak in our lower estimate, whereas our upper estimate assumes improved sentiment.



Source: Carnegie Research & company data



# Valuation and risks

We lower our fair value range to SEK3–8 per share (SEK8–11) to better reflect the increasingly challenging market environment for small biotech companies. The range is derived from a SOTP analysis, where we have applied a WACC of 18–30% (16–20%).

Our valuation of Medivir is based on a sum-of-the-parts (SOTP) model, where we assess each project over its patent lifespan. We include only projects with a clear path forward, whether driven by the company or a partner. Our forecasts are risk-adjusted according to the respective development phase.

#### Fostrox the main value driver

Fostrox is a tumour-selective oral cancer treatment with distinct properties that set it apart from established therapies. It is under development as a new treatment option for patients with hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC). HCC is an aggressive form of cancer with poor survival prospects, underscoring the urgent need for new treatment options. We forecast an accelerated approval for fostrox in 2029 and estimate its peak sales potential at USD1.1bn.

Based on promising safety and efficacy data from the Phase Ib/IIa study, we assess the likelihood of approval at 29%. We assume Medivir will develop fostrox through to US FDA approval, after which it will receive 40% of revenues from a commercial partner. For other markets, we anticipate a partnership being established before approval. In our estimates, we include a 16% royalty on future sales. Our rest-of-the-world deal assumption also factors in an upfront payment of USD30m in 2028 and additional milestone payments totalling USD370m. We have risk-adjusted this potential deal with a 30% probability.

Sum-of-the-parts Valuation									
Project	Indication	Likelihood of	Peak sales	Launch	NPV*	NPV*			
		approval (LOA)	(USDm)	estimate	WACC 30%	WACC 18%			
Fostroxacitabine	нсс	29%	1 100	2029	378	1 041			
VBX-1000	Periodontitis (canine)	25%	75	2030	5	12			
Pipeline valuation	,				383	I 053			
Net cash (last reported	)				35	35.0			
Shared costs					-89	-160			
NPV					329	928			
Number of shares					114.6	114.6			
NPV per share (SEK	)				2.9	8.1			
*SEKm									

Source: Carnegie Research

#### Sensitivity analysis - WACC value per share (SEK)

	18%	21%	24%	27%	30%
Fostrox	9.1	7.0	5.5	4.2	3.3
Medivir	8.1	6.3	4.8	3.7	2.9

Source: Carnegie Research



# **Risks**

Medivir faces several risks as a company, and here we outline the key challenges we have identified. However, this list is not intended to be exhaustive.

#### Financial risks

Medivir has recurring capital needs, which typically increase as its projects progress in clinical development. To successfully execute its development plan and strategy, we believe the company will need to further strengthen its finances sometime during Q2-Q3(25).

#### Regulatory hurdles

The pharmaceutical market is highly regulated across all major regions. To bring a product to market, extensive clinical testing is required to demonstrate both efficacy and a manageable safety profile. However, once approved, the clinical data package not only supports commercialisation but also helps maintain exclusivity against competition. Medivir has built a patent portfolio around fostrox, with the longest approved patent extending protection until 2041.

#### Commercialisation risks

Medivir is a small company with limited resources, and we believe that securing a partner will be essential for eventually commercialising its products. However, if the company manages the final stage of development on its own, we expect it will have little difficulty finding such commercial collaboration.

#### Competition

Oncology is the largest therapeutic field but also a highly competitive space, with hundreds of clinical projects in development. While Medivir clinical projects are unique in our view, many other treatments are being developed for similar patient populations.



# **Financial statements**

Profit & loss (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	33	11	41	36	6	9	4	4	5	5
COGS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross profit	33	11	41	36	6	9	4	4	5	5
Other income & costs	-360	-130	-80	-95	-91	-98	-129	-115	-158	-173
Share in ass. operations and JV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITDA	-327	-119	-38	-60	-85	-89	-125	-111	-153	-168
Depreciation PPE	-10	-7	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Amortisation other intangibles	-14	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITA	-351	-126	-43	-62	-87	-91	-127	-114	-156	-171
EBIT	-351	-126	-43	-62	-87	-91	-127	-114	-156	-171
Share in ass. operations and JV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net financial items	ı	3	0	0	-1	2	4	-3	2	0
of which interest income/expenses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which interest on lease liabilities	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
of which other items	-350	na -123	na -43	na -63	na -89	na <b>-89</b>	na	na -117	na -155	na -171
Pre-tax profit Taxes	-330	-1 <b>23</b> 0	-43	-03 -	- <b>07</b>	- <b>07</b>	-1 <b>23</b> 0	-117	-133	-1/1
Post-tax minorities interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discontinued operations	0	ő	ő	ő	Ö	ő	Ö	ő	Ö	0
Net profit	-350	-123	-43	-63	-89	-89	-123	-117	-155	-171
•										
Adjusted EBITDA	-327	-119	-38	-60	-85	-89	-125	-111	-153	-168
Adjusted EBITA	-351	-126	- <del>4</del> 3	-62	-87	-91	-127	-114	-156	-171
Adjusted EBIT	-351	-126	- <del>4</del> 3	-62	-87	-91	-127	-114	-156	-171
Adjusted net profit	-350	-123	-43	-63	-89	-89	-123	-117	-155	-171
Sales growth Y/Y	-28.4%	-65.8%	262.4%	-13.4%	-82.7%	45.1%	-50.2%	-17.4%	25. <del>4</del> %	1.6%
EBITDA growth Y/Y	+chg	+chg	+chg	-chg	-chg	-chg	-chg	+chg	-chg	-chg
EBITA growth Y/Y	+chg	+chg	+chg	-chg	-chg	-chg	-chg	+chg	-chg	-chg
EBIT growth Y/Y	+chg	+chg	+chg	-chg	-chg	-chg	-chg	+chg	-chg	-chg
EBITDA margin	na	na	-93.3%	-166.5%	na	na	na	na	na	na
EBITA margin	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
EBIT margin	na	na	-103.9%	-173.8%	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tax rate	0.0%	na	na	-0.9%	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cash flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
EBITDA	-327	-119	-38	-60	-85	-89	-125	-111	-153	-168
Paid taxes	3	2	I	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change in NWC	-28	-16	-2	12	-16	27	-5	-1	3	2
Non cash adjustments	-7	-16	-18	0	-1	2	5	-2	2	2
Discontinued operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total operating activities	-358	-148	-58	-49	-102	-60	-124	-115	-149	-164
Capex tangible assets	-7	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capitalised development costs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capex - other intangible assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquisitions/divestments	0	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-cash adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total investing activities	-7	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net financial items	1	3	0	0	-1	2	4	-3	2	0
Lease payments	0	-7	-13	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3
Dividend paid and received	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Share issues & buybacks	155	0	1	224	0	130	20	152	185	110
Change in bank debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cash flow items	-12	-3	-1	-22	0	-19	-5	3	-2	0
Total financing activities	144	-7	-12	199	-2	112	17	150	183	107
Operating cash flow	-358	-148	-58	-49	-102	-60	-124	-115	-149	-164
Free cash flow	-365	-152	-71	-51	-105	-59	-123	-121	-150	-167
Net cash flow	-221	-150	-65	151	-104	52	-107	34	33	-57
Change in net IB debt	-221	-124	-52	153	-103	53	-105	37	34	-56
Capex / Sales	20.5%	-0.6%	2.4%	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	6.5%	6.4%
NWC / Sales	-168.2%	-347.9%	-76.1%	-90.6%	- <del>4</del> 77.0%	-388.3%	-1007.5%	-1120.9%	-912.4%	-952.4%
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Source: Carnegie Research & company data



# Financial statements, cont.

Balance sheet (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	<b>2026</b> e	<b>2027</b> e
Acquired intangible assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fixed intangible assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capitalised development	97	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
Tangible assets	10	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lease assets	0	16	16	13	14	12	10	10	11	11
Other IB assets (I)	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-IB assets	0	0	Ō	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fixed assets	108	141	113	110	111	109	106	107	107	107
Inventories (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Receivables (2)	25	ő	ő	ő	ő	ő	ő	ő	Ö	0
Prepaid exp. & other NWC items (2)	0	7	5	2	3	7	3	8	9	10
IB current assets (I)	0	6	0	0	0	ó	0	0	Ó	0
* /	0	5	4	3	3	3	Ü	Ü	2	2
Other current assets							(2	02		
Cash & cash equivalents (I)	47	134	70	15	6	26	63	93	124	63
Current assets	312	153	79	226	123	179	67	102	135	76
Total assets	419	293	191	336	234	288	173	208	242	183
Shareholders' equity	308	184	142	281	193	218	116	150	181	119
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total equity	308	184	142	281	193	218	116	150	181	119
Deferred tax	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT IB debt (I)	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö
Other IB provisions (I)	15	17	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö	Ö
Lease libilities	0	44	16	14	16	14	ıĭ	9	8	7
Other non-IB liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT liabilities	15	61	16	14	16	14	11	9	8	7
ST IB debt (I)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payables (2)	16	12	7	10	4	16	12	13	15	17
Accrued exp. & other NWC items (2)	53	30	25	29	21	39	33	35	38	39
Other ST non-IB liabilities	23	3	0	I	ı	I	ı	I	ı	I
Liabilities - assets held for sale	5	3	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current liabilities	97	48	33	41	26	56	46	49	54	57
Total equity and liabilities	419	293	191	336	234	288	173	208	242	183
Net IB debt (=I)	-32	-101	-54	-1	9	-12	-51	-84	-117	-57
Net working capital (NWC) (=2)	-44	-36	-27	-37	-22	-48	-42	-41	-44	-46
	322	245	158	295	208	231	127	159	188	126
Capital employed (CE)										
Capital invested (CI)	-33	-12	-11	-24	-7	-36	-32	-30	-33	-35
Equity / Total assets	73%	63%	74%	84%	82%	76%	67%	72%	75%	65%
Net IB debt / EBITDA	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3
Per share data (SEK)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Adj. no. of shares in issue YE (m)	24.29	24.29	24.29	55.74	55.74	105.4	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6
Diluted no. of Shares YE (m)	24.29	24.29	24.29	55.74	55.74	105.4	11 <del>4</del> .6	114.6	114.6	114.6
EPS	-15.71	-5.08	-1.75	-1.58	-1.59	-1.11	-1.12	-1.02	-1.35	-1. <del>4</del> 9
EPS adj.	-15.71	-5.08	-1.75	-1.58	-1.59	-1.11	-1.12	-1.02	-1.35	-1.49
CEPS	-14.61	-5.06	-2.07	-1.55	-1.56	-1.09	-1.12	-1.02	-1.35	-1.49
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BVPS	12.7	7.59	5.84	5.04	3.46	2.07	1.01	1.31	1.58	1.04
Performance measures	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
ROE	-85.3%	-50.1%	-26.1%	-29.8%	-37.5%	-43.5%	-74.0%	-88.1%	-93.5%	-114.2%
Adj. ROCE pre-tax	-83.8% 986.3%	-43.5%	-21.1%	-27.6%	-35.3%	-40.6%	-68.9%	-82.1%	-89.2%	-109.1%
Adj. ROIC after-tax	986.3%	560.6%	368.7%	358.6%	569.3%	428.6%	372.9%	362.8%	490.8%	503.2%
Valuation	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
FCF yield	-194.7%	-81.3%	-37.9%	-27.1%	-55.9%	-31.3%	-65.5%	-64.5%	-80.1%	-89.4%
Dividend yield YE	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dividend payout ratio	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dividend + buy backs yield YE	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dividend * buy backs yield 12	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070
EV/Sales YE	10.77	8.91	1.99	14.29	>50	32.04	>50	27.87	15.23	27.72
EV/EBITDA YE	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
EV/EBITA YE										
	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
EV/EBITA adj. YE	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
EV/EBIT YE	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/E YE										
	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
P/E adj. YE	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm 2.24	nm	nm 2 02	nm L 24	nm L 0.4	nm
P/BV YE	1.27	1.10	0.96	1.82	2.34	1.38	2.82	1.24	1.04	1.57
Share price YE (SEK)	16.1	8.34	5.58	9.18	8.11	2.85	2.84	1.63		

Source: Carnegie Research & company data



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Commissioned research reports include the analyst's assessment of a fair value range over the coming six to 12 months based on various fundamental valuation methods. A commonly used method is DCF valuation, where future cash flows are discounted to today. Analysts may also use different valuation multiples, e.g. P/E ratio and EV/EBIT multiples, relative to industry peers. For companies where it is appropriate, a fair value range can also be based on the analyst's assessment of a fair ratio relative to the net asset value of the company. Fair value ranges represent the assessment of the analyst(s) at the time of writing

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