

COMMISSIONED RESEARCH

Research analysts: Örjan Rödén

RESULTS PREVIEW 29 January 2025 Sweden Consumer Discretionary & Staples

Niutech Group

Share price: SEK1.85 Fair value range: SEK3.1–7.1

Preparing for better macro conditions – Q4 preview

Q4(24) report due on 20 February

We expect Niutech to report a relatively soft Q4(24), as external factors and macroeconomic conditions continue to be a strong headwind. In the private housing segment the removal of the tax credit for solar energy from 2026, together with still-high interest rates and low electricity prices, is curbing demand for energy systems. The enterprise market is stronger, with demand driven both from a sustainability and cost savings perspective. New load tariffs, penalising high consumption during the daytime, and legal requirements from e.g. the EU EPBD directive are supporting demand in this segment. In infrastructure, we see challenging conditions due to slow spending in new communication and electrification equipment. We expect revenue of SEK77m and EBIT of SEK-12m in Q4(24). We make small changes to our estimates in absolute terms, although the changes are substantial in percentage terms. Note that owing to a change in platform, EPS estimate changes show as n.a. in the front-page table.

Difficult period but Niutech is outperforming the industry

We believe Q4(24) will support the Niutech equity story. The market for solar panels and batteries has plummeted, down more than 60% Y/Y according to Swedish tax authorities, with several companies going bankrupt in 2024. However, we believe Niutech has done much better due to its quality offering and integrated solutions. In our solar industry deep-dive research, Niutech stands out as having a good relative position. It is taking out costs while keeping installation capacity intact, giving scope for higher margins when the current headwinds abate.

Upcoming events

- Q4 Report: 20 Feb 2025
- QI Report: 12 May 2025
- AGM 2024: 12 May 2025

Fair value range of SEK3.1-7.1 based on a relative valuation model

We apply the average EV/EBIT(16–22) multiple of key peer Byggpartner, an installation company, of 8.5x on our normalised EBIT of SEK11m. Based on Byggpartner's historical average EBIT margin of 2.5% and estimated normalised sales of SEK450m, we reach the low end of our fair value range. The high end is based on an EBIT margin of 5% to reflect the potential in Niutech's higher value-added products. Over time, we see scope to increase the high-end margin assumption if Niutech can capitalise on its current strong position.

Changes in this	report			Key figures (SEK)	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	Share	price - 5	Y		
	From	То	Chg	Sales (m)	289	401	433	477	25.0	1			
EPS adj. 2024e	n.a.	-1.77	n.a.	EBITDA (m)	22	-27	27	44					
EPS adj. 2025e	n.a.	0.55	n.a.	EBIT (m)	12	-45	8	25	20.0	Wh h		a h	A. 1
EPS adj. 2026e	n.a.	1.09	n.a.	EPS	0.63	-2.24	0.15	0.69		VYA N		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	l mu
,				EPS adj.	1.13	-1.77	0.55	1.09	15.0	1 'N A	and the second		
				DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		I V*	• WI.		
				Sales growth Y/Y	94%	39%	8%	10%	10.0	יי			
				EPS adj. growth Y/Y	-10%	-chg	+chg	99%				An.	
Key facts				EBIT margin	4.3%	-11.3%	1.9%	5.3%	5.0		1	WY YW	h.
No. shares (m)			24.1	P/E adj.	1.6	n.m.	3.4	1.7	5.0				N I
Market cap. (USD	,		4	EV/EBIT	10.3	neg.	8.3	1.7	0.0				1
Market cap. (SEKn	'		45	EV/EBITA	6.9	neg.	3.8	1.2		2021 Nov	2022 No	ov 2023 N	ov 2024
Net IB Debt. (SEK	'		31	EV/EBITDA	5.9	neg.	2.5	1.0					
Adjustments (SEK	,		0	P/BV	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3		NE			
EV (2024e) (SEKm	ı)		75	Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			tech Group		
Free float			57.6%	FCF yield	14.8%	-168.5%	8.6%	49.0%		OM	X Stockholn	n_PI (Se) (Rel	oased)
Avg. daily vol. ('00	0)		9	Equity/Total Assets	38.6%	39.4%	40.1%	42.7%	High/Lo	w (12M)			SEK9/1.9
Risk		Hi	gh Risk	ROCE	11.2%	-33.2%	5.9%	16.7%	Perf.	3M	6M	12M	YTD
Fiscal year end		Dec	ember	ROE adj.	16.4%	-34.5%	12.5%	22.7%	Abs.	-60.8	-72.1	-79.2	-30.7
Share price as of (CET) 2	28 Jan 2025	5 16:21	Net IB debt/EBITDA	0.2	-1.1	0.9	-0.1	Rel.	-61.6	-73.7	-92.9	-36.1

Source: Carnegie Research, FactSet, Millistream & company data

This report has been commissioned and sponsored by Niutech Group. Commissioned research is considered to be marketing communication (i.e. not investment research under MiFID II). This material may be subject to restrictions on distribution in certain areas. For more information, see disclosures and disclaimers at the end of this report

Please see disclosures on page 11

Carnegie Securities Research



Equity story	
Near term:	We expect demand to remain soft in HI(25). Demand for PV installations and batteries (78% of Niutech sales) is solid in the enterprise segment
6–12m	due to the new grid tariffs being implemented in Sweden in 2025–27 and EU regulations. However, demand from the private sector is facing several headwinds. The removal of the tax credit for solar energy from 2026, together with still-high interest rates and low electricity prices, is curbing demand for energy systems. Green infrastructure (22% of sales) is suffering from low investment activity in general. However, we expect these factors, high interest rates and low electricity prices, to reverse in H2(25). Lower interest rates and higher real wages should spur general demand and unlock the long-term potential that we see.
Long term:	We believe the long-term prospects for solar panel installations and battery storage (BESS) are bright. Solar energy is cheap, small scale, does
5 Y +	not require long permitting processes and uses idle resources in the form of rooftops. Increased battery storage is crucial to managing the volatile production from renewable energy, which is set to increase in importance. We expect higher demand from e.g. electrification and lower supply from European nuclear and hydropower production to support electricity prices. Green infrastructure saves energy and reduces costs for users.
Key risks:	• Another surge of inflation could drive up interest rates and thereby curb demand for solar panel installations, battery storage and green infrastructure
	An unsuccessful integration of the former Sun4Energy and Niutech organisations

• Niutech is currently lossmaking and a delayed pick-up in demand could make its financial position challenging

Industry outlook

headwinds abate.

Company description

Niutech Group – listed on the NGM Nordic SME – offers solutions in green digital infrastructure that are designed to accelerate the transition to efficient, fossil-free energy solutions while reducing costs for customers. The offering includes solutions in digital infrastructure, solar energy, and electrical installations, making the group a comprehensive provider in these areas. The merger between Sun4Energy and Niutech Group was completed in November 2023 and was driven by synergies such as increased efficiency and profitability. Together, the companies aim to meet the growing demand for green digital infrastructure and strive for a leading position in the field.

We expect demand for both renewable energy and green

infrastructure to recover after the current cyclical

Key industry drivers

- Digitalisation
- Renewable energy growth in the energy mix

Byggpartner

• Transition to a sustainable society

Cyclicality Key peers

Cyclicality: Yes Late

Valuation and methodology

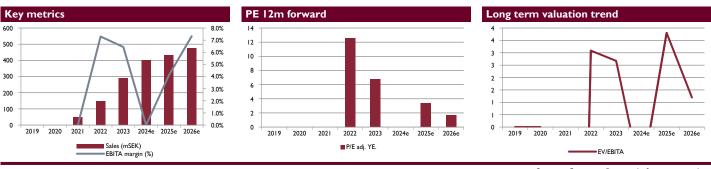
We use a relative valuation method to calculate fair value. We compare Niutech with Byggpartner, an installation company, as fundamentally Niutech is an installation company. Admittedly, the significantly higher growth potential in renewable energy and green infrastructure differs markedly from traditional installation companies, but so does the sharper competition, in our view. Excluding periods of low profitability or losses, the average EV/EBIT(16–22) multiple is 8.5x, according to FactSet. We apply this multiple to normalised earnings – SEK450m in sales and 2.5% EBIT margin, Byggpartner's historical average – for the low end of our fair value. For the high end, we assume SEK450m in sales and a 5% EBIT margin to reflect the higher potential in Niutech's product segments than traditional peers.

Fair value range 12m



To reach the low end of our fair value range, Niutech would need to reach normalised sales of SEK450m, which is close to our current forecasts, achieve the same normalised EBIT margin as Byggpartner at 2.5%, and finally its shares would have to be priced in line with Byggpartner's average 2016–22 EV/EBIT multiple.

To reach the high end, Niutech would need to achieve an EBIT margin of 5%, a scenario based on the assumption that Niutech has higher margin potential than traditional construction-related installation business. We apply the same EV/EBIT(16–22) multiple of 8.5x in both scenarios.



Source: Carnegie Research & company data

Largest shareholders

Beata Intressenter AB

Solberget Invest AB

Theodor Jeansson Jr.

10.3%

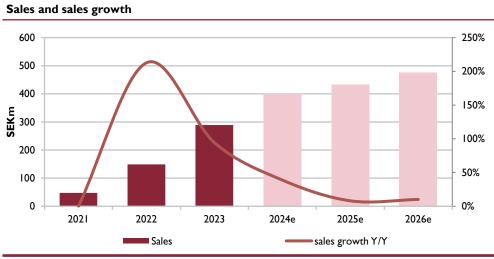
10.2%

9.4%



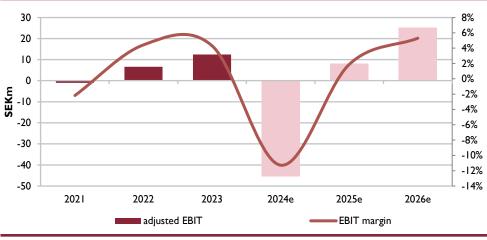


Niutech in key charts

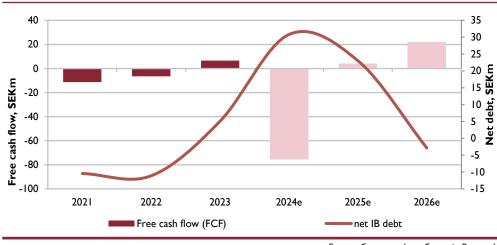


Adjusted EBIT and adjusted EBIT margin

Source: Company data, Carnegie Research



Source: Company data, Carnegie Research



Free cash flow and net IB debt

Source: Company data, Carnegie Research



Estimate revisions

We make only small changes to our estimates in absolute terms, although in percentage terms the changes are substantial. We expect a slower recovery in the short term relative to before due to the macroeconomic headwinds, but a stronger recovery in 2026 as structural underlying demand is solid, in our view.

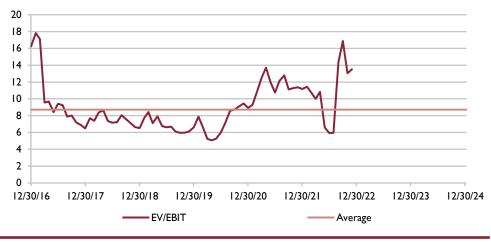
	2024e	2024e		2025e	2025e		2026e	2026e	
Niutech - Estimate changes	Old	New	Chg	Old	New	Chg	Old	New	Chg
Sales	424	401	-5%	418	433	4%	459	477	4%
Growth	48%	39%	-926 bps	-1%	8%	n.m.	10%	10%	+0 bps
EBIT	-38	-45	n.m.	13	8	-37%	22	25	15%
EBIT margin	-9.0%	-11.3%	n.m.	3.1%	1.9%	-123 bps	4.8%	5.3%	+51 bps
EO	0	0	n.m	0	0	n.m	0	0	n.m
Adj EBIT	-38	-45	n.m.	13	8	-37%	22	25	15%
Adj EBIT margin	-9.0%	-11.3%	n.m.	3.1%	I. 9 %	-123 bps	4.8%	5.3%	+51 bps
Pre-tax profit	-42	-49	n.m.	9	4	-54%	18	21	18%
Net profit	-39	-45	n.m.	8	4	-56%	14	17	19%
EPS	-1.8	-2.2	n.m.	0.3	0.1	-52%	0.6	0.7	19%
EPS adj	-1.8	-1.8	n.m.	0.3	0.5	76%	0.6	1.1	88%



Valuation and risks

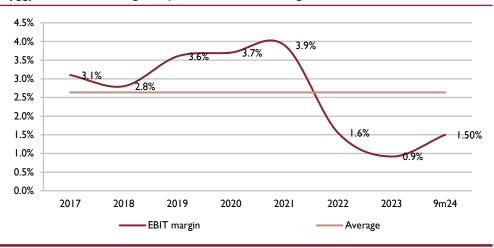
We use a relative valuation method to calculate fair value. We compare Niutech with Byggpartner, an installation company, as fundamentally Niutech is an installation company. Admittedly, the significantly higher growth potential in renewable energy and green infrastructure differs markedly from traditional installation companies, but so does the sharper competition, in our view. Excluding periods of low profitability or losses, the average EV/EBIT(16–22) multiple is 8.5x, according to FactSet.





Source: FactSet, Carnegie Research

We apply this multiple to normalised earnings – SEK450m in sales and 2.5% EBIT margin, Byggpartner's historical average for the low end of our fair value.



Byggpartner, EBIT margin, adjusted for non-recurring items

Source: Company data, Carnegie Research



Fair value calculation, low end of rang	ge	Fair value calculation, high end of range				
EBIT normalised, SEKm	11	EBIT normalised, SEKm	23			
Justified EV/EBIT multiple	8.5	Justified EV/EBIT multiple	8.5			
Value, SEKm	96	Value, SEKm	191			
Net debt and other, SEKm	-20	Net debt and other, SEKm	-20			
Fair value, SEKm	76	Fair value, SEKm	171			
Shares, m	24.1	Shares, m	24			
Value per share, SEK	3.1	Value per share, SEK	7.1			
	D /					

Source: Company data, FactSet, Carnegie Research

Source: Company data, FactSet, Carnegie Research

For the high end, we assume the same normalised sales but a 5% EBIT margin to reflect the higher potential in Niutech's product segments than traditional construction-related installation companies. For example, in 2022 and 2023 Sun4Energy, which was not part of the Niutech group then but is now, posted EBIT margins of 4.4% and 4.3% respectively. We believe the current Niutech group has even better margin potential as the green infrastructure operations are working with strong brand names and with a high level of technological competence, while the solar panel and battery operations are outperforming the industry in terms of growth and margins according to our industry research.



Risks

Market for solar panels and batteries has been volatile

Demand for solar panels and batteries, the main part of the business, has been volatile over the past years. Fast-moving electricity prices and substantial changes in subsidies with short notice have created a boom-and-bust situation. Even though Niutech is in the installation business, which is more stable than e.g. production under normal circumstances, the company has posted high earnings volatility.

Young organisation built on many recent acquisitions

Niutech, in its current state, was formed in late 2023. It is therefore a young organisation. Having made several acquisitions, the integration task is challenging, which could result in negative surprises driven by integration problems.

The financial situation has not been robust enough

Niutech has made several share issues in the past year to cover short-term financing needs. Given the earnings volatility, the financial situation is a risk factor.



Interim figures

	2024				2025						
SEKm	QI	Q2	Q3	Q4e	Qle	Q2e	Q3e	Q4e	2024e	2025e	2026e
Sales	91	137	96	77	96	144	101	93	401	433	477
Growth	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	6%	5%	5%	20%	39%	8%	10%
Adj EBIT	-20	-1	-13	-12	-4	4	4	4	-45	8	25
Adj EBIT margin	-21.8%	-0.5%	-13.1%	-15.9%	-3.9 %	2.5%	4.4%	4.2%	-11.3%	1. 9 %	5.3%
EO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBIT	-20	-1	-13	-12	-4	4	4	4	-45	8	25
EBIT margin	-21.8%	-0.5%	-13.1%	-15.9%	-3.9%	2.5%	4.4%	4.2%	-11%	2%	5%
Net financials	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4	-4	-4
Pre-tax Profit	-21	-2	-14	-13	-5	3	3	3	-49	4	21
Tax	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	4	-1	-5
Tax rate	0%	0%	15%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	15%	22%
Net profit	-21	-2	-11	-11	-5	3	3	3	-45	4	17
EPS (SEK)	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.2	0.1	0.7
EPS Adj (SEK)	-1.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0. I	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.5	1.1

Source: Company data, Carnegie Research



Financial statements

Profit & loss (SEKm)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Sales	na	na	na	na	48	149	289	401	433	477
COGS	na	na	na	na	-31	-31	-103	-197	-201	-224
Gross profit	0	0	0	0	17	118	187	204	233	253
Other income & costs	0	0	0	0	-17	-105	-165	-231	-206	-209
Share in ass. operations and JV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITDA	0	0	0	0	0	13	22	-27	27	44
Depreciation PPE	na	na	na	na	0	-2	-3	-9	-9	-9
Depreciation lease assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITA	0	0	0	0	-1	LI I	19	-36	18	35
Amortization acquisition related	na	na	na	na	0	-4	-6	-9	-10	-10
EBIT	0	Ö	Ő	Ö	-1	7	12	-45	8	25
Share in ass. operations and JV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net financial items	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-4	-4	-4
Pre-tax profit	Ó	0	0	0	-1	6		-49	4	21
Taxes	0	0	0	0	Ö	-2	-3	4	-1	-5
Post-tax minorities interest	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discontinued operations	0	0	0	0	Ō	Ō	Ō	0	Ō	Ō
Net profit	0	0	0	0	-1	4	8	-45	4	17
Adjusted EBITDA	0	0	0	0	0	13	22	-27	27	44
Adjusted EBITA	0	0	0	0	-1	11	19	-36	18	35
Adjusted EBIT	0	0	0	0	-1	7	12	-45	8	25
Adjusted net profit	0	0	0	0	-1	8	14	-36	13	26
Sales growth Y/Y	na	na	na	na	na	212.8%	94.3%	38.7%	8.0%	10.0%
EBITDA growth Y/Y	na	na	na	na	-chg	+chg	68.2%	-chg	+chg	65.1%
EBITA growth Y/Y	na	na	na	na	-chg	+chg	71.3%	-chg	+chg	96.2%
EBIT growth Y/Y	na	na	na	na	-chg	+chg	88.9%	-chg	+chg	209.8%
EBITDA margin	na	na	na	na	-1.0%	8.8%	7.6%	-6.7%	6.1%	9.2%
EBITA margin	na	na	na	na	nm	7.3%	6.4%	nm	4.1%	7.3%
EBIT margin	na	na	na	na	-2.2%	4.4%	4.3%	-11.3%	1.9%	5.3%
Tax rate	na	na	na	na	22.2%	37.5%	29.7%	8.1%	15.0%	21.8%
Cash flow (SEKm)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
EBITDA	0	0	0	0	0	13	22	-27	27	44
Paid taxes	na	na	na	na	Ő	-2	-1	0	-1	-1
Change in NWC	na	na	na	na	-5	-5	-12	-40	-9	-6
Non cash adjustments	na	na	na	na	0	-1	-1	-4	-4	-4
Discontinued operations	0	0	0	0	Ő	0 0	0 0	O	0	0
Total operating activities	Ő	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	-5	5	8	-71	13	33
Capex tangible assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-5	-7
Capex - other intangible assets	na	na	na	na	-6	-11	1	0	0	0
Acquisitions/divestments	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total investing activities	0	0	0	0	-6	-11	0	-1	-5	-7
Net financial items	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-4	-4	-4
Share issues & buybacks	0	0	0	0	19	20	I	46	0	0
Change in bank debt	0	0	0	0	0	2	-8	5	0	0
Total financing activities	0	0	0	0	19	22	-6	51	0	0
Operating cash flow	0	0	0	0	-5	5	8	-71	13	33
Free cash flow	0	0	0	0	-11	-6	7	-75	4	22
Net cash flow	0	0	0	0	7	17	2	-21	8	26
Change in net IB debt	0	0	0	0	7	15	9	-26	8	26
Capex / Sales	na	na	na	na	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	1.2%	1.5%
NWC / Sales	na	na	na	na	3.2%	3.7%	1.8%	5.6%	10.9%	11.5%
									naria Daga arch 9	

Source: Carnegie Research & company data



Financial statements, cont.

Balance sheet (SEKm)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Acquired intangible assets	na	na	na	na	3	51	83	74	64	54
Other fixed intangible assets	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tangible assets	na	na	na	na	I	6	32	24	20	18
Lease assets	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fixed assets	0	0			4 3	57 I	116 38	102 52	89 56	73 62
Inventories (2) Receivables (2)	na na	na na	na na	na na	4	28	53	68	74	81
Prepaid exp. & other NWC items (2)	na	na	na	na	7	20	38	38	38	38
Other current assets	na	na	na	na	ý	1	1	1	50	1
Cash & cash equivalents (1)	na	na	na	na	10	21	23	2	10	36
Current assets	0	0	0	0	25	72	152	161	179	218
Total assets	0	0	0	0	29	129	268	264	267	291
Shareholders' equity	na	na	na	na	17	66	104	104	107	124
Minorities	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total equity	0	0	0	0	17	66	104	104	107	124
Deferred tax	na	na	na	na	0	1	2	2	2	2
LT IB debt (I)	na	na	na	na	0	0	0	5	5	5
Lease libilities	na	na	na	na	0	5	28	28	28	28
LT liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	16	39	44	44	44
ST IB debt (I)	na	na	na	na	0	5	0	0	0	0
Payables (2)	na	na	na	na	4	16	56	52	56	62
Accrued exp. & other NWC items (2)	na	na	na	na	7	25	70	63	60	60
Other ST non-IB liabilities Current liabilities	na 0	na 0	na O	na O	0	0 47	0 126	0 6	0 6	0 122
Total equity and liabilities	0	0	0	0	29	129	268	264	267	291
Net IB debt (=1)	0	0	0	0	-10	-11	5	31	23	-3
Net working capital (NWC) (=2)	0	0	0	0	-10	-11	3	42	52	-3
Capital employed (CE)	0	0 0	0	0	17	87	136	137	141	162
Capital invested (CI)	0 0	Ő	Ő	0 0	6	65	118	140	136	131
Equity / Total assets	na	na	na	na	59%	51%	39%	39%	40%	43%
Net IB debt / EBITDA	nm	nm	nm	nm	21.5	-0.9	0.2	-1.1	0.9	-0.1
Per share data (SEK)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Adj. no. of shares in issue YE (m)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.26	8.35	15.73	22.57	22.57	22.57
Diluted no. of Shares YE (m)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.26	8.35	16.30	24.15	24.15	24.15
EPS	na	na	na	na	-0.42	0.58	0.63	-2.24	0.15	0.69
EPS adj.	na	na	na	na	-0.24	1.25	1.13	-1.77	0.55	1.09
CEPS DPS	na 0.00	na	na 0.00	na 0.00	-0.16 0.00	1.60 0.00	1.40 0.00	-1.33 0.00	0.91 0.00	1.46 0.00
BVPS	0.00 na	0.00 na	0.00 na	0.00 na	3.98	7.93	6.58	4.60	4.76	5.49
Performance measures	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
	na	na	na	na	na	8.7%	9.1%	-43.7%	3.4%	14.4%
Adj. ROCE pre-tax	na	na	na	na	na	20.9%	16.7%	-26.2% -25.5%	12.8% 11.0%	23.0%
Adj. ROIC after-tax	na	na	na	na	na	19.0%	14.3%	-23.3%	11.0%	20.5%
Valuation	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
FCF yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-25.2%	-14.5%	14.8%	-168.5%	8.6%	49.0%
Dividend yield YE	na	na	na	na	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dividend payout ratio	na	na	na	na	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dividend + buy backs yield YE	na	na	na	na	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
EV/Sales YE	na	na	na	na	1.52	0.81	0.45	0.24	0.16	0.09
EV/EBITDA YE	na	na	na	na	neg.	9.2	5.9	neg.	2.5	1.0
EV/EBITA YE	na	na	na	na	neg.	11.1	6.9	neg.	3.8	1.2
EV/EBITA adj. YE	na	na	na	na	neg.	11.1	6.9	neg.	3.8	1.2
EV/EBIT YE	na	na	na	na	neg.	18.3	10.3	neg.	8.3	1.7
P/E YE	na	na	na	na	nm	27.4	12.1	nm	12.6	2.7
P/E adj. YE	na	na	na	na	nm	12.6	6.7	nm	3.4	1.7
P/BV YE	na	na	na	na	4.87	1.99	1.15	0.58	0.39	0.34
Share price YE (SEK)					19.4	15.8	7.59	2.67	1.86	
								2.07	1.00	

Source: Carnegie Research & company data



Disclosures and disclaimers

Carnegie Investment Bank AB

Carnegie Investment Bank AB (publ.) is a leading investment bank with a Nordic focus. The Carnegie group of companies, together "Carnegie", generates added value for institutions, companies and private clients in the areas of trade in securities, investment banking and private banking. Carnegie has approximately 600 employees, located in offices in six countries

Valuation, methodology, and assumptions

Commissioned research reports include the analyst's assessment of a fair value range over the coming six to 12 months based on various fundamental valuation methods. A commonly used method is DCF valuation, where future cash flows are discounted to today. Analysts may also use different valuation multiples, e.g. P/E ratio and EV/EBIT multiples, relative to industry peers. For companies where it is appropriate, a fair value range can also be based on the analyst's assessment of a fair ratio relative to the net asset value of the company. Fair value ranges represent the assessment of the analyst(s) at the time of writing

Frequency of update

Carnegie's research analysis consists of case-based analyses, which implies that the frequency of the analytical report may vary over time. Unless otherwise expressly stated in the report, the analysis is updated when considered necessary by the research department, for example in the event of significant changes in market conditions or events related to the issuer/the financial instrument.

Analyst certification

The research analyst or analysts responsible for the content of this commissioned research report certify that, notwithstanding the existence of any potential conflicts of interests referred to herein, the views expressed in this commissioned research report accurately reflect the research analyst's personal views about the companies and securities covered. It is further certified that the research analyst has not been, nor is or will be, receiving direct or indirect compensation related to the specific ratings or views contained in this commissioned research report.

Potential conflicts of interest

Carnegie, or its subsidiaries, may from time to time perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company mentioned in this report. Any such publicly announced business activity, during the past 12 months, will be referred to in this commissioned research report. A set of rules handling conflicts of interest is implemented in the Carnegie Group. Investment Banking and other business departments in Carnegie are surrounded by information barriers to restrict the flows of sensitive information. Persons outside such barriers may gain access to sensitive information only after having observed applicable procedures. The remuneration of persons involved in preparing this commissioned research report is not tied to investment banking transactions performed by Carnegie or a legal person within the same group.

Confidential and non-public information regarding Carnegie and its clients, business activities and other circumstances that could affect the market value of a security ("sensitive information") is kept strictly confidential and may never be used in an undue manner.

Internal guidelines are implemented in order to ensure the integrity and independence of research analysts. In accordance with the guidelines the research department is separated from the Investment Banking department and there are no reporting lines between the research department and Investment Banking. The guidelines also include rules regarding, but not limited to, the following issues; contacts with covered companies, prohibition against offering favourable recommendations, personal involvement in covered companies, participation in investment banking activities, supervision and review of research reports, analyst reporting lines and analyst remuneration.

Other material conflicts of interest

This report was commissioned and sponsored by the issuer (issuer-paid research).

Distribution restrictions

This commissioned research report is intended only for distribution to professional investors. Such investors are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this commissioned research report. This commissioned research report does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific person who may receive it. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities discussed in this commissioned research report and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Carnegie and its subsidiaries accept no liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss, including, without limitation, any loss of profits arising from the use of this commissioned research report or its contents. This commissioned research report may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any recipient for any purpose. The document may not be distributed to persons that are citizens of or domiciled in any country in which such distribution is prohibited according to applicable laws or other regulations.

This commissioned research report is distributed in Sweden by Carnegie Investment Bank AB. Carnegie Investment Bank AB is a bank incorporated in Sweden with limited liability which is authorised and regulated by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finansinspektionen). In Finland this commissioned research report is issued by Carnegie Investment Bank AB, Finland Branch. The Finland branch is authorised by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority and subject to limited regulation by the Finnish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finansiti/autonta). In Norway this commissioned research report is issued by Carnegie AS, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Carnegie Investment Bank AB. Carnegie AS is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet). In Denmark this commissioned research report is issued by Carnegie Investment Bank AB, Denmark Branch. The Denmark branch is authorised by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority and subject to limited regulation by the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet).

subject to limited regulation by the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet). This commissioned research report is distributed in the US by Carnegie, Inc., a US-registered broker-dealer and a member of FINRA and SIPC. Carnegie's research analysts located outside of the US are employed by non-US affiliates of Carnegie Inc. ("non-US affiliates") that are not subject to FINRA regulations. Generally, Carnegie research analysts are not registered with or qualified as research analysts with FINRA, and therefore are not subject to FINRA rule 2241 restrictions intended to prevent conflicts of interest by, among other things, prohibiting certain compensation practices, restricting trading by analysts and restricting communications with the companies that are the subject of the research report. Research reports distributed in the U.S. are intended solely for major US institutional investors and US institutional investors as defined under Rule ISa-6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. This commissioned research report is provided for informational purposes only and under no circumstances is it to be used or considered as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of any offer to buy any securities. Reports regarding equity products are prepared by non-US affiliates of and distributed in the United States by Carnegie Inc. under Rule ISa-6(a)(3). When distributed by Carnegie Inc, Carnegie Inc, takes subject to, the current information report any US person who wishes to effect transactions based on this commissioned research report. Any US person who wishes to effect transactions based on this commissioned research reporting and audit standards of the US should be aware that investing in non-US securities entails certain risks. The securities of non-US issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to, the current information reporting and audit standards of the US Securities and Exchange Commission. This commissioned research report has been issued in the UK by Carnegie UK which is the UK Branch of Carnegie

Research Disclaimer

This commissioned research report is provided solely for information. It does not constitute or form part of, and shall under no circumstances be considered as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell any relevant financial instrument.

This commissioned research report has been requested and paid for by the issuer and should therefore be considered a marketing communication (i.e. not investment research). Payment for the report has been agreed in advance on a non-recourse basis. As commissioned research, this material can be considered an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit under MiFID II. It has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research. However, it is still subject to a prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of the report.

Carnegie Investment Bank AB is responsible for the preparation of this commissioned research report in Sweden, Finland, Denmark, and the UK. Carnegie AS is responsible for the preparation of this commissioned research report in Norway. Carnegie Inc. is responsible for this research report in the US.

The information in this commissioned research report was obtained from various sources. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information is true and not misleading. Carnegie gives no representation or warranty, express or implied, about its accuracy or completeness. Carnegie, its subsidiaries and any of their officers or directors may have a position, or otherwise be interested in, transactions in securities that are directly or indirectly the subject of this commissioned research report. Any significant financial interests held by the analyst, Carnegie or a legal person in the same group in relation to the issuer will be referred to in the company-specific disclosures.

Company specific disclosures

The following disclosures relate to relationships between Carnegie Investment Bank AB (with its subsidiaries, "Carnegie") and the issuer or an affiliate.

Parts of this commissioned research report may have been submitted to the issuer prior to its publication.

Copyright © 2025 Carnegie



Commissioned Research sponsored by Niutech Group

29 January 2025

Carnegie Investment Bank AB

Regeringsgatan 56 SE-103 38 Stockholm Tel +46 8 5886 88 00 Fax +46 8 5886 88 95 www.carnegie.se A member of the Stockholm Stock Exchange

Carnegie AS

Fjordalleen 16, 5th Floor PO Box 684, Sentrum NO-0106 Oslo Tel +47 22 00 93 00 Fax +47 22 00 94 00 www.carnegie.no A member of the Oslo Stock Exchange Carnegie Investment Bank, Denmark Branch Overgaden neden Vandet 9B PO Box 1935 DK-1414 Copenhagen K Tel +45 32 88 02 00 Fax +45 32 96 10 22 www.carnegie.dk A member of the Copenhagen Stock Exchange

Carnegie, Inc.

20 West 55th St. , New York N.Y. 10019 Tel +1 212 262 5800 Fax +1 212 265 3946 www.carnegiegroup.com Member FINRA / SIPC Carnegie Investment Bank AB, Finland Branch Eteläesplanadi 2 PO Box 36 FI-00131 Helsinki Tel +358 9 618 71 230 Fax +358 9 618 71 720 www.carnegie.fi A member of the Helsinki Stock Exchange

Carnegie Investment Bank AB, UK Branch

Finwell House, 26 Finsbury Square London EC2A IDS Tel +44 20 7216 4000 Fax +44 20 7417 9426 www.carnegie.co.uk Regulated by the FCA in the conduct of Designated Investment Business in the UK