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Current rating system as of October 2011

Buy (B), upside of at least 10% to the target price and with an attractive risk/reward profile

Hold (H), neutral risk/reward profile or the stock is trading relatively near its target price

Sell (S), unattractive risk/reward profile and the stock is trading above its target price

Not rated (NR), Under review (UR), Under bid (UB). The investment rating, if any, has been suspended temporarily.

Ratings may from time to time deviate from the definitions above owing to market volatility. Any such deviation will be assessed regularly to determine whether it should no longer be considered temporary.

Risk assessment

The risk assessment is based on the analyst's evaluation of the company's equity beta based on the business risk (asset beta) and financial risk (gearing).

Low risk estimated equity beta <0.75

Medium risk estimated equity beta 0.75 to 1.25

High risk estimated equity beta >1.25

Valuation, methodology, and assumptions

Target price

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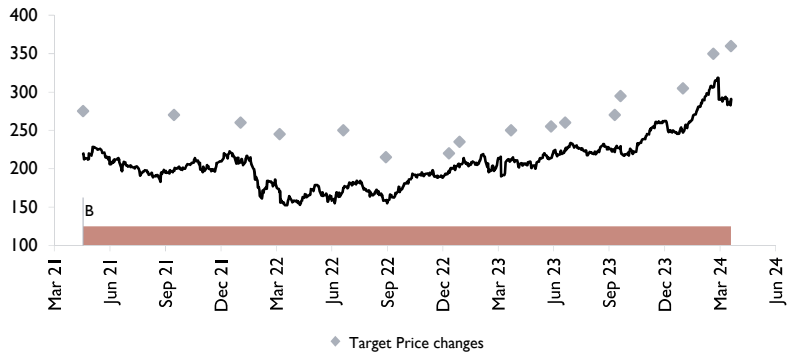
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Volvo price, rating and target price history – 3y (VOLVb.ST)

Date	Rating	Target Price
19 Mar 2024	Buy	SEK350.0
29 Jan 2024	Buy	SEK305.0
18 Oct 2023	Buy	SEK295.0
09 Oct 2023	Buy	SEK270.0
19 Jul 2023	Buy	SEK260.0
26 Jun 2023	Buy	SEK255.0
21 Apr 2023	Buy	SEK250.0
26 Jan 2023	Buy	SEK235.0
09 Jan 2023	Buy	SEK220.0
27 Sep 2022	Buy	SEK215.0
19 Jul 2022	Buy	SEK250.0
05 Apr 2022	Buy	SEK245.0
30 Jan 2022	Buy	SEK260.0
14 Oct 2021	Buy	SEK270.0
23 Apr 2021	Buy	SEK275.0



Our Target Price Horizon is 6–12 months

Source: Carnegie Research & FactSet

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Stock rating distribution in the previous 12 months

Ratings	Carnegie coverage universe	Investment banking services*
	% of total	% of total
Buy	58	68
Hold	39	32
Sell	3	0

*Investment banking services provided by Carnegie in the previous 12 months

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