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Carnegie Investment Bank AB

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Ratings and risk assessment structure

Current rating system as of October 2011

Buy (B), upside of at least 10% to the target price and with an attractive risk/reward profile

Hold (H), neutral risk/reward profile or the stock is trading relatively near its target price

Sell (S), unattractive risk/reward profile and the stock is trading above its target price

Not rated (NR), Under review (UR), Under bid (UB). The investment rating, if any, has been suspended temporarily.

Ratings may from time to time deviate from the definitions above owing to market volatility. Any such deviation will be assessed regularly to determine whether it should no longer be considered temporary.

Risk assessment

The risk assessment is based on the analyst's evaluation of the company's equity beta based on the business risk (asset beta) and financial risk (gearing).

Low risk estimated equity beta <0.75

Medium risk estimated equity beta 0.75 to 1.25

High risk estimated equity beta >1.25

Valuation, methodology, and assumptions

Target price

Carnegie publishes a target price for most of the stocks in our Research Universe. The target price is the analyst's assessment of expected total return over the coming six to 12 months based on various fundamental valuation methods. A commonly used method is DCF valuation, where future cash flows are discounted to today. Analysts may also use different valuation multiples, e.g. P/E ratio and EV/EBIT multiples, relative to industry peers to obtain a target price. For companies where it is appropriate, a target price can also be based on the analyst's assessment of a fair ratio relative to the net asset value of the company. Target prices are revised when earnings and cash flow forecasts are changed. Thus, changes to estimates are a key risk to the target price. Other reasons for revising target prices include changes in the underlying value of a company's assets and when factors affecting the required rate of return change, which can also be seen as risk factors to the target price.

Information

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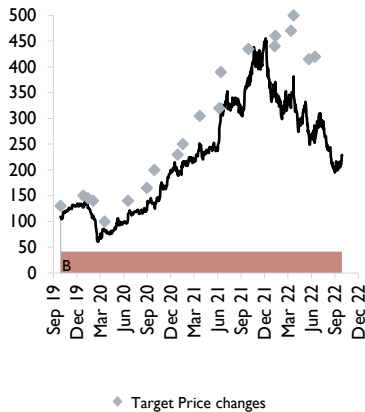
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Bufab price, rating and target price history (BUFAB.ST)



Date	Analyst	Ccy	Target Price	Market price when disseminated	Rating
17 Oct 2022 07:41	Robert Redin	SEK	365.00	214.00	Buy
14 Jul 2022 11:13	Robert Redin	SEK	420.00	261.00	Buy
20 Jun 2022 06:45	Robert Redin	SEK	415.00	267.00	Buy
22 Apr 2022 06:36	Robert Redin	SEK	500.00	381.00	Buy
12 Apr 2022 07:47	Robert Redin	SEK	470.00	335.50	Buy
11 Feb 2022 06:25	Robert Redin	SEK	460.00	371.00	Buy
07 Feb 2022 07:11	Robert Redin	SEK	440.00	354.50	Buy
01 Nov 2021 06:35	Robert Redin	SEK	435.00	362.50	Buy
14 Jul 2021 07:03	Robert Redin	SEK	390.00	327.00	Buy
07 Jul 2021 07:19	Robert Redin	SEK	320.00	263.50	Buy
21 Apr 2021 07:36	Robert Redin	SEK	305.00	243.00	Buy
15 Feb 2021 06:58	Robert Redin	SEK	250.00	216.00	Buy
26 Jan 2021 07:16	Robert Redin	SEK	230.00	198.40	Buy
26 Oct 2020 06:42	Robert Redin	SEK	200.00	135.80	Buy
29 Sep 2020 06:27	Robert Redin	SEK	165.00	122.00	Buy
17 Jul 2020 07:33	Robert Redin	SEK	140.00	114.20	Buy
17 Apr 2020 08:40	Robert Redin	SEK	100.00	81.00	Buy
17 Apr 2020 08:40	Robert Redin	SEK	140.00	107.40	Buy
17 Apr 2020 08:40	Robert Redin	SEK	145.00	127.00	Buy
24 Jan 2020 09:16	Robert Redin	SEK	150.00	133.40	Buy

Our Target Price Horizon is 6–12 months

Source: Carnegie Research & FactSet

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Stock rating distribution in the previous 12 months

Ratings	Carnegie coverage universe % of total	Investment banking services* % of total
Buy	59	63
Hold	36	38
Sell	5	0

*Investment banking services provided by Carnegie in the previous 12 months

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